

Special Programs & Opportunities

In addition to the major, joint-major, and minor degree programs described in the Academic Programs section of the Calendar, students can take advantage of a range of special programs and opportunities. These include completing courses online, possibilities for international study experience, and involvement in research projects in the local community. Emphases, consisting of groups of courses with a particular focus, are available as a complement to regular programs. Specializations provide additional focus within individual programs.

The Individualized Studies program ([p. 267](#)) is available to students whose academic interests cannot be met by majors in any of the existing programs.

Trent also provides opportunities to combine community college and university study. A number of degree completion programs have been developed through articulation agreements with several community colleges and Trent also offers some programs in partnership with Fleming College in Peterborough and Lindsay.

Trent/Swansea Dual Degree

trentu.ca/law-arts

Program Coordinator

R. L. Smith, BCom, JD (Queen's), LLM (Osgoode)

Trent University, in partnership with Swansea University, United Kingdom, offers a dual degree leading to a Bachelor of Arts (Honours) degree (BA) or Bachelor of Business Administration (BBA) and a Single Honours Law degree (LLB). The program allows students to complete the requirements for both degrees in a structured six-year program of study.

Upon admission to Trent University, students select a major in one of the available subjects for the dual degree (see majors below). Students spend their first two years of full-time study at Trent in Peterborough or Durham, taking 10.0 credits toward their Bachelor of Arts (Honours) or Bachelor of Business Administration program (5.0 credits per academic year). Students then transfer to Swansea University for years three, four, and five to complete their study in the LLB degree program, taking on a full-time course load (120 credits per academic year, which equates to a normal 5.0-credit per year Canadian university course load). Following successful completion of the LLB with the required minimum overall average, students are awarded transfer credits and return to Trent to complete the requirements for the BA or BBA program, which include courses focused in Canadian Law to prepare for the National Committee on Accreditation exams.

Students will graduate at the end of the sixth year with both an undergraduate Bachelor of Arts (Honours) or Bachelor of Business Administration degree from Trent University and a Single Honours Law degree from Swansea University.

As this is a dual degree and not a joint degree, Swansea University reserves all rights to make adjustments to the required courses for the LLB degree at any point in time. The most up-to-date program overview can be found at swansea.ac.uk/undergraduate/courses/law/lbbsinglehonourslaw.

Academic Progression

Application to the Trent/Swansea dual degree is through the Ontario University Application Centre (ouac.on.ca). Students must achieve a minimum secondary school average of 80% to be admitted to the program. This entry grade is subject to change annually based on the application cohort and the number of spaces available in the program; however, the minimum average for acceptance to the program will never fall below 80%.

To progress successfully to year three of the dual degree at Swansea University, students must complete an Intent to Continue onto Studies form in order to transfer to Swansea for the LLB portion of the dual degree and must have:

- successfully completed years one and two at Trent University with a minimum cumulative average of 77%;
- successfully completed no fewer than 10.0 Trent University credits before enrolling in classes at Swansea (a maximum of 5.0 transfer credits is allowable toward this total);
- declared the program major for the Trent BA or BBA degree;
- obtained and provided proof of an approved Tier 4 (General) Study Visa;
- confirmation that they have not been found to have breached any disciplinary regulations; and,
- no known reasons to be denied access to the United Kingdom.

Following successful completion of the LLB degree at Swansea University, student transcripts will be forwarded to the Office of the Registrar at Trent University to ensure standards are met for awarding of transfer credits. At this point in time students will be reactivated as current students at Trent University and enter into the final year of study to obtain all requirements for successful completion of the Bachelor of Arts (Honours) or Bachelor of Business Administration degree.

Students currently studying at Trent and transfer students from other post-secondary institutions who have been admitted to Trent University may be able to access the Trent/Swansea dual degree. Contact the Office of the Registrar for further details.

Honours Programs in the Trent/Swansea Dual Degree

The following single-major Honours programs are available for the dual degree:

Bachelor of Arts in Canadian Studies
 Bachelor of Arts in Cultural Studies
 Bachelor of Arts in Economics
 Bachelor of Arts in English Literature
 Bachelor of Arts in Environmental & Resource Studies
 Bachelor of Arts in Gender & Women's Studies
 Bachelor of Arts in History
 Bachelor of Arts in Indigenous Studies
 Bachelor of Arts in International Development Studies
 Bachelor of Arts in Media Studies
 Bachelor of Arts in Philosophy
 Bachelor of Arts in Political Studies
 Bachelor of Arts in Sociology
 Bachelor of Business Administration

- In addition to the program requirements listed below, students must satisfy the University degree requirements (see [p. 15](#)).
- Program requirements are determined by the declared major at Trent, as listed above.
- Students are encouraged to take additional courses in their declared major as electives, but the total number of credits in the major discipline may not exceed 13.0.

- Prerequisites for required courses will normally be waived for students in the Trent/Swansea dual degree. Prior to registration in any course in the major for which a waiver is needed, students must contact the chair of the department, indicate that they are enrolled in the dual degree program, and request permission to register without the prerequisite.
- Successful completion of the LLB degree program with a minimum weighted average of 40% (according to Swansea University's grading scale) is required to award students with transfer credits toward the Trent BA or BBA degree. Per-course grade average to be determined.
- In year six of the dual degree, 3.0 Trent University credits in Canadian Law must normally be completed for National Committee on Accreditation (NCA) exam preparations; however, the number of credits required for any individual student is subject to change based on the NCA evaluation process. Should the student's NCA assessment determine that fewer than 3.0 credits are necessary, the student must complete additional elective courses for a total of 5.0 credits in year six at Trent in order to meet degree requirements for the BA or the BBA. Courses can be selected at any level so long that students do not exceed the maximum number of 1000-level courses in the Honours degree.

Business Administration

Year 1

5.0 credits including the following:

- 2.0 ADMN credits consisting of ADMN 1000H, 1021H, 2010H, and 2021H
- 1.0 ECON credit consisting of ECON 1010H and 1020H
- 2.0 elective credits

Year 2

5.0 credits including the following:

- 3.0 ADMN credits consisting of ADMN 2100H, 2220H, 2510H, 3021H, 3300H, and 3400H
- 1.0 ECON credit consisting of ECON 2200H and 2250H
- 1.0 elective credit

Year 6

5.0 transfer credits awarded for successful completion of LLB program (years 3-5):

- 3.0 unassigned ADMN credits at the 3000 level
- 2.0 unassigned ARTS credits at the 3000 level

5.0 credits including the following:

- 1.5 ADMN credits consisting of ADMN 3200H, 4030H, and 4101H
- 0.5 elective credit
- 3.0 credits in Canadian Law for NCA exam preparations (offered by Trent University; topics to be announced)

Note: Students are advised to consult the School of Business for specific course selection guidelines and prerequisite waivers for degree progression planning.

Canadian Studies

Year 1

5.0 credits including the following:

- 1.0 CAST credit from CAST 1100H and one of 1101H, 1103H, or 1104H
- 1.0 CAST credit in addition to the above from Categories A, B, C, and/or D*
- 3.0 elective credits

Year 2

5.0 credits including the following:

- 1.0 CAST credit at the 3000 level or beyond*
- 2.0 CAST credits in addition to the above*

Year 6

5.0 transfer credits awarded for successful completion of LLB program (years 3-5):

- 2.0 unassigned CAST credits at the 3000 level
- 1.0 unassigned CAST credit at the 4000 level
- 2.0 unassigned ARTS credits at the 3000 level

5.0 credits including the following:

- 1.0 CAST credit at the 4000 level*
- 1.0 CAST credit at the 3000 level or beyond in addition to the above*
- 3.0 credits in Canadian Law for NCA exam preparations (offered by Trent University; topics to be announced)

*At least 1.0 credit from each of Categories A, B, C, and D must be included overall in the program by the end of Year 6 (see Canadian Studies section for details; transfer credits do not fulfill category requirements)

Cultural Studies

Year 1

5.0 credits including the following:

- 1.0 CUST credit at the 1000 level
- 1.0 CUST credit at the 2000 level or beyond
- 3.0 elective credits

Year 2

5.0 credits including the following:

- 4.0 CUST credits at the 2000 level or beyond
- 1.0 elective credit

Year 6

5.0 transfer credits awarded for successful completion of LLB program (years 3-5):

- 1.0 unassigned CUST credit at the 4000 level
- 4.0 unassigned ARTS credits at the 3000 level

5.0 credits including the following:

- 1.0 CUST credit at the 4000 level
- 1.0 CUST credit at the 3000 level or beyond in addition to the above

- 3.0 credits in Canadian Law for NCA exam preparations (offered by Trent University; topics to be announced)

Note: Students declaring a Cultural Studies major in the Trent/Swansea program are recommended to take the following modules at Swansea if available:

LAA 227/327 Media Law

LAA 328 Cybercrime

LAA 341 Sports Law and Liability

LAA 342 Legal Issues in Sport

LAA 340 Work Placement Research Project or LAA 339 Law Dissertation

Economics

Year 1

5.0 credits including the following:

- 2.0 ECON credits consisting of ECON 1010H, 1020H, 2200H, and 2250H
- 3.0 elective credits

Year 2

5.0 credits including the following:

- 3.0 ECON credits consisting of ECON 2000H, 2010H, 3000H, 3010H, 3200H, and 3250H
- 2.0 elective credits

Year 6

5.0 transfer credits awarded for successful completion of LLB program (years 3-5):

- 2.0 unassigned ECON credits at the 3000 level
- 1.0 unassigned ECON credit at the 4000 level
- 2.0 unassigned ARTS credits at the 3000 level

5.0 credits including the following:

- 1.5 ECON credits consisting of ECON 4000H, 4041H, and 4050H
- 0.5 elective credit
- 3.0 credits in Canadian Law for NCA exam preparations (offered by Trent University; topics to be announced)

Note: Students are advised to consult the Department of Economics for specific course selection guidelines and prerequisite waivers for degree progression planning.

English Literature

Year 1

5.0 credits including the following:

- 1.0 ENGL credit at the 1000 level
- 1.0 ENGL credit at the 2000 level or beyond
- 3.0 elective credits

Year 2

5.0 credits including the following:

- 4.0 ENGL credits at the 2000 level or beyond
- 1.0 elective credit

Year 6

5.0 transfer credits awarded for successful completion of LLB program (years 3-5):

- 2.0 unassigned ENGL credits at the 3000 level
- 3.0 unassigned ARTS credits at the 3000 level

5.0 credits including the following:

- 2.0 ENGL credits, at least 1.0 credit at the 4000 level
- 3.0 credits in Canadian Law for NCA exam preparations (offered by Trent University; topics to be announced)

Environmental & Resource Studies**Year 1**

5.0 credits including the following:

- 1.0 ERSC credit consisting of ERSC 1010H and 1020H
- 0.5 INDG credit
- 3.5 elective credits

Year 2

5.0 credits including the following:

- 2.0 ERST credits consisting of ERST 2100H, 2510H, 2520H, and 2525H
- 0.5 ERSC/T credit from Category A
- 1.0 additional ERSC/T credit from Category B
- 1.5 additional ERST credits from Category C

Year 6

5.0 transfer credits awarded for successful completion of LLB program (years 3-5):

- 2.0 unassigned ERSC/T credits at the 3000 level
- 3.0 unassigned ARTS credits at the 3000 level

5.0 credits including the following:

- 0.5 ERST credit consisting of ERST 3000H
- 0.5 additional ERST credit from Category C
- 1.0 ERSC/T credit from Category D
- 3.0 credits in Canadian Law for NCA exam preparations (offered by Trent University; topics to be announced)

Note: Students declaring an Environmental & Resource Studies major at Trent in the Trent/Swansea program are recommended to take the following modules at Swansea if available:

LAA 311 Planning Law

LAA 310 Environmental Law: Regulatory Approaches

LAA 312 Nature Conservation Law

Gender & Women's Studies

Year 1

5.0 credits including the following:

- 1.0 WMST credit consisting of WMST 1001H and 1002H
- 4.0 elective credits

Year 2

5.0 credits including the following:

- 2.0 WMST credits consisting of WMST 2141H, 2151H, 3021H, and 3031H
- 1.0 WMST credit in addition to the above
- 2.0 elective credits

Year 6

5.0 transfer credits awarded for successful completion of LLB program (years 3-5):

- 2.0 unassigned WMST credits at the 3000 level
- 1.0 unassigned WMST credit at the 4000 level
- 2.0 unassigned ARTS credits at the 3000 level

5.0 credits including the following:

- 1.0 WMST credit from WMST 4250H, 4431H, 4796H, 4990H, or 4995Y
- 1.0 WMST credit in addition to the above
- 3.0 credits in Canadian Law for NCA exam preparations (offered by Trent University; topics to be announced)

History

Year 1

5.0 credits including the following:

- 1.0 HIST credit at the 1000 level
- 4.0 elective credits

Year 2

5.0 credits including the following:

- 3.0 HIST credits at the 2000 or 3000 level*
- 2.0 elective credits

Year 6

5.0 transfer credits awarded for successful completion of LLB program (years 3-5):

- 2.0 unassigned HIST credits at the 3000 level
- 1.0 unassigned HIST credit at the 4000 level
- 2.0 unassigned ARTS credits at the 3000 level

5.0 credits including the following:

- 1.0 HIST credit at the 3000 level*
- 1.0 HIST credit at the 4000 level
- 3.0 credits in Canadian Law for NCA exam preparations (offered by Trent University; topics to be announced)

*At least 0.5 credit from each of Categories A, B, and C must be included overall in the program by the end of Year 6 (see History section for details; transfer credits do not fulfill category requirements)

Indigenous Studies

Year 1

5.0 credits including the following:

- 1.0 INDG credit consisting of INDG 1001H and 1002H
- 1.0 INDG credit from Category A (INDG 2250Y, 2800Y recommended)
- 0.5 INDG credit from Category C (INDG 1500H, 1510H, IESS 1001H recommended)
- 0.5 INDG credit from Category D (INDG 2010H, 2020H recommended)
- 2.0 elective credits

Year 2

5.0 credits including the following:

- 4.0 INDG credits consisting of INDG 2100Y, 3105Y, 3401H, 3402H, and 3813Y
- 1.0 elective credit

Year 6

5.0 transfer credits awarded for successful completion of LLB program (years 3-5):

- 1.0 unassigned INDG credit at the 4000 level
- 4.0 unassigned ARTS credits at the 3000 level

5.0 credits including the following:

- 1.0 INDG credit consisting of INDG 4201H and 4202H
- 1.0 additional INDG credit at the 4000 level
- 3.0 credits in Canadian Law for NCA exam preparations (offered by Trent University; topics to be announced)

International Development Studies

Year 1

5.0 credits including the following:

- 1.0 IDST credit consisting of IDST 1001H and 1002H
- 4.0 elective credits

Year 2

5.0 credits including the following:

- 2.0 IDST credits consisting of IDST 2000Y and 3100Y
- 2.0 IDST credits in addition to the above with no more than 1.0 credit from Category B and no more than 1.0 credit from Category D* (see International Development Studies section for details)
- 1.0 elective credit

Year 6

5.0 transfer credits awarded for successful completion of LLB program (years 3-5):

- 2.0 unassigned IDST credits at the 3000 level
- 1.0 unassigned IDST credit at the 4000 level
- 2.0 unassigned ARTS credits at the 3000 level

5.0 credits including the following:

- 1.0 IDST credit at the 4000 level from Category A (see International Development Studies section for details)

- 1.0 IDST credit in addition to the above*
- 3.0 credits in Canadian Law for NCA exam preparations (offered by Trent University; topics to be announced)

*Of the additional 3.0 IDST credits in years 2 and 6, no more than 1.0 credit may be from Category B and no more than 1.0 credit may be from Category D

Media Studies

Year 1

5.0 credits including the following:

- 0.5 COIS credit consisting of COIS 1010H
- 0.5 CUST credit consisting of CUST 1535H
- 1.0 credit from the Media Studies course list
- 3.0 elective credits

Year 2

5.0 credits including the following:

- 1.0 CUST credit from CUST 2035Y or 2535H and 3535H
- 3.0 credits from the Media Studies course list
- 1.0 elective credit

Year 6

5.0 transfer credits awarded for successful completion of LLB program (years 3-5):

- 1.0 unassigned Media Studies credit at the 3000 level
- 4.0 unassigned ARTS credits at the 3000 level

5.0 credits including the following:

- 1.0 credit from the Media Studies course list at the 4000 level
- 1.0 credit from the Media Studies course list at the 3000 level or beyond in addition to the above
- 3.0 credits in Canadian Law for NCA exam preparations (offered by Trent University; topics to be announced)

Note: Students declaring a Media Studies major in the Trent/Swansea program are recommended to take the following modules at Swansea if available:

LAA 227/327 Media Law

LAA 328 Cybercrime

Philosophy

Year 1

5.0 credits including the following:

- 0.5 PHIL credit consisting of PHIL 1200H
- 0.5 PHIL credit at the 1000 level in addition to the above
- 4.0 elective credits

Year 2

5.0 credits including the following:

- 1.0 PHIL credit consisting of PHIL 2420H and 2430H
- 0.5 PHIL credit from PHIL 3420H or 3430H
- 2.0 PHIL credits in addition to the above
- 1.5 elective credits

Year 6

5.0 transfer credits awarded for successful completion of LLB program (years 3-5):

- 2.0 unassigned PHIL credits at the 3000 level
- 0.5 unassigned PHIL credit at the 4000 level
- 2.5 unassigned ARTS credits at the 3000 level

5.0 credits including the following:

- 0.5 PHIL credit from PHIL 3420H or 3430H (dependent on which was completed in year two at Trent)
- 1.0 PHIL credit at the 4000 level
- 0.5 PHIL credit at the 3000 level or beyond in addition to the above
- 3.0 credits in Canadian Law for NCA exam preparations (offered by Trent University; topics to be announced)

Political Studies**Year 1**

5.0 credits including the following:

- 1.0 POST credit consisting of POST 1001H and 1002H
- 4.0 elective credits

Year 2

5.0 credits including the following:

- 1.5 POST credits consisting of POST 2351H, 2352H, and 3600H
- 1.0 POST credit from POST 2011H and 2012H or 2230Y
- 0.5 POST credit at the 3000 level in addition to the above
- 2.0 elective credits

Year 6

5.0 transfer credits awarded for successful completion of LLB program (years 3-5):

- 2.0 unassigned POST credits at the 3000 level
- 1.0 unassigned POST credit at the 4000 level
- 2.0 unassigned ARTS credits at the 3000 level

5.0 credits including the following:

- 2.0 POST credits at the 4000 level
- 3.0 credits in Canadian Law for NCA exam preparations (offered by Trent University; topics to be announced)

Note: Students declaring a Political Studies major at Trent in the Trent/Swansea program are recommended to take some of the following modules at Swansea if available:

- LAA 228/329 Human Rights and Social Justice
- LAA 222/333 International Law: Principles and Procedures
- LAA 221/331 International Disputes Settlement
- LAA 244/344 Multi-Level Governance
- LAA 213/304 World Trade Law
- LAA 320 Terrorism: The Legal Response

Sociology

Year 1

5.0 credits including the following:

- 1.5 SOCI credits consisting of SOCI 1001H, 1002H, and 2110H
- 3.5 elective credits

Year 2

5.0 credits including the following:

- 1.0 SOCI credit consisting of 2151H and 3151H (or 2150Y)
- 0.5 SOCI credit from SOCI 3100H or 3111H
- 2.0 SOCI credits in addition to the above
- 1.5 elective credits

Year 6

5.0 transfer credits awarded for successful completion of LLB program (years 3-5):

- 2.0 unassigned SOCI credits at the 3000 level
- 1.0 unassigned SOCI credit at the 4000 level
- 2.0 unassigned ARTS credits at the 3000 level

5.0 credits including the following:

- 0.5 SOCI credit consisting of SOCI 3160H
- 1.0 SOCI credit at the 4000 level
- 0.5 SOCI credit at the 3000 level or beyond in addition to the above
- 3.0 credits in Canadian Law for NCA exam preparations (offered by Trent University; topics to be announced)

Specializations

A Specialization is a prescribed set of at least 4.0 credits providing a particular focus within a student's major. To earn a Specialization, students must complete the requirements of both the Specialization and the major. A Specialization may only be completed as part of an Honours or General degree. A Specialization will be notated on the academic transcript but does not appear on the degree parchment.

Ancient Greek & Roman Studies

Greek & Latin ([p. 22](#))

Archaeology

Mediterranean Archaeology ([p. 43](#))

Biochemistry & Molecular Biology

Health Sciences ([p. 52](#))

Biology

Conservation Biology ([p. 51](#))

Health Sciences ([p. 52](#))

Business Administration

Accounting ([p. 68](#))
Economics ([p. 68](#))
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Ethics & Sustainability ([p. 69](#))
Finance ([p. 69](#))
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Information Systems & E-Commerce ([p. 70](#))
Marketing & Consumer Culture ([p. 70](#))
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Computing & Information Systems

Computer Science ([p. 108](#))
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Cultural Studies

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French Studies

Quebec & Franco-Canadian Studies ([p. 199](#))

International Development Studies

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Mathematics

Mathematical Finance ([p. 285](#))
Statistics ([p. 286](#))

Political Studies

Public Policy ([p. 324](#))

Psychology

Psychological Development ([p. 337](#))

Sociology

Criminology & Socio-Legal Studies ([p. 354](#))
Health Studies ([p. 52](#))

Sustainable Agriculture & Food Systems

Applied Agriculture ([p. 363](#))

Options

Options, a prescribed set of a minimum of four (4.0) full credit equivalents with a particular disciplinary focus, can be completed as part of an undergraduate degree. To be eligible, students must successfully complete the requirements of both the option and the Honours or General program in which they are enrolled. An option appears on the academic transcript but does not appear on the degree parchment.

Option in Circumpolar Studies

trentu.ca/environment

Program Coordinator

H. N. Nicol, BA (Toronto), MES (York), PhD (Queen's)

The Option in Circumpolar Studies connects students to the emerging field of Arctic and Northern Studies. It has been inspired by the importance of the Circumpolar World under conditions of climate change, globalization and unprecedented accessibility of the Circumpolar region to the outside world. This interdisciplinary option will be of importance for students engaged in political studies, geography and natural sciences, legal and health studies, history, cultural and Indigenous studies, and the study of Canada more broadly.

Students who have fulfilled the requirements for an Honours or a General degree in any subject may graduate with an Option in Circumpolar Studies if they have successfully completed the courses listed below.

The Option in Circumpolar Studies consists of the following 4.0 credits:

- 2.5 GEOG credits consisting of GEOG 1045H, GEOG-ERST 2320H, 2330H, 3390H, and GEOG-CAST 3640H
- 0.5 ERST credit consisting of ERST-INDG 3740H
- 1.0 INDG credit consisting of INDG 3745H and 3750H

Option in Communications & Critical Thinking

trentu.ca/durham

Program Coordinator

J. Baetz, BA, MA (McGill), PhD (York)

Communications & Critical Thinking helps to prepare students for a long and satisfying career in a variety of fields. As an option, this program encourages you to take courses that will complement your major from another field, and help to develop durable and transferable skills—including creative and logical thinking, project management, team work, problem analysis, and clear and persuasive communication—that are prized by a variety of employers. You'll also have a chance to participate in the capstone course, which takes on a community-based research project.

Students who have fulfilled the requirements for an Honours or a General degree in another subject may graduate with an Option in Communications & Critical Thinking if they have also successfully completed the courses listed below. (The option is not available to students graduating with a major in Communications & Critical Thinking.)

The Option in Communications & Critical Thinking consists of the following 4.0 credits:

- 2.0 CCTH credits consisting of CCTH 1000H, 2000H, and 3000Y
- 0.5 PHIL credit consisting of PHIL 1200H
- 1.0 WRIT credit consisting of WRIT 1001H and 2002H
- 0.5 COIS credit consisting of COIS-ADMN 3850H

Option in Creative Writing

trentu.ca/english

Program Coordinator

To be named

The Option in Creative Writing is designed for those students who have an interest in exploring and developing creative practice as a complement to their current disciplinary studies. The courses are designed for incremental development, aiming to give students an opportunity to study the theory and craft of writing and to apply what they learn in writing activities, assignments and workshops. Over the course of study, students will expand their writing repertoire, build writing communities, learn techniques for revising, and develop methods for generating ideas while building portfolios in prose fiction, poetry, creative non-fiction, and script-writing.

Students who have fulfilled the requirements for an Honours or a General degree in any subject may graduate with an Option in Creative Writing if they have successfully completed the 4.0 credits from the following courses, including courses from at least two different departments:

CAST-INDG-WMST 2485H	ENGL 2853H
CUST 2526H	ENGL 2859H
CUST 2572H	ENGL 3850Y/3851H
CUST 3139H	ENGL 3855H
CUST 3175Y	ENGL 4850Y/4851H
CUST 4173H	FREN 4201H
ENGL 1851H	INDG-ENGL 2480Y
ENGL 2851H	INDG 4481H

With permission of the Option coordinator:

CUST 4041Y/4541H
CUST 4070Y
CUST 4901H
ENGL 4040Y/4041H
ENGL 4901H
INDG 4901H

Option in Geographical Information Systems

Program Coordinator

R. Ponce-Hernandez, BEng, MSc (Chapingo), DPhil (Oxford)

Trent University, in collaboration with Fleming College, offers an Option in Geographical Information Systems. This Option is available to students in the Honours programs at Trent University in Geography, Environmental & Resource Science/Studies, or Archaeology. Students admitted to the program register as full-time Fleming students during the third year of their Honours program. Classes are held at the Frost Campus of Fleming College in Lindsay.

Students must successfully complete all three semesters of the GIS Application Specialist or GIS Cartographic Specialist program with a minimum grade of 60% in all courses to receive the corresponding Ontario College Graduate Certificate along with seven upper-level Trent Science credits, of which 4.5 will count as 3000-level science credits in their major and 2.5 will count as unassigned 3000-level science credits. Students must then complete 3.0 credits in their fourth year to fulfill the requirements of the single- or joint-major degree. Students should consult the department of their major for specific requirements to fulfill the degree. "Option in Geographical

Information Systems (Applications)” or “Option in Geographical Information Systems (Cartography)” will be noted on their Trent transcript.

Application Procedures

- Applicants must consult with the chair(s) of the appropriate departments or programs at Trent.
- Completed application forms must be submitted to the chair of Geography by January 20 of the second year.
- Selection is based on the program of courses completed and on cumulative averages to date, including mid-year grades in second year.
- Students are informed of the results of their applications prior to the opening of registration at Trent in the spring. If their applications are successful, they receive letters of acceptance and contact information for the Fleming year of the program.
- Students admitted to the program are also required to apply online to the Ontario College Application Service.
- Students enrolled in the Fleming program in their third year will register for courses through Trent for the fourth year of their Trent program.

Fees

Students pay community college fees during the third year of their program (consult the Fleming website for details on fees) and Trent fees for the other three years. Students are also required to pay the appropriate fee to the Ontario College Application Service.

Facilities

Students in the program have access to the library and faculty at Trent.

Courses

The prerequisites for the program consist of at least 10.0 university credits, with suitable standing towards a Trent Honours degree, including the 1000-level introductory course plus at least 2.0 additional credits in the student’s major.

All students entering the program should have successfully completed GEOG-ERSC 2090H and at least 1.0 credit from Computing & Information Systems.

All Geography majors should have successfully completed GEOG-ERSC-BIOL 2080H.

Students are urged to acquire as much computer programming experience as possible beyond the required courses in order to equip themselves for the Technical Issues component of the Fleming year. Experience in algorithm design with C++ programming and visual Basic Languages would be an asset.

For information on courses, check the Calendar for the Honours degree requirements in Geography or Environmental & Resource Science/Studies.

Further information

For further information on the program and an application form, contact the School of the Environment (trentu.ca/environment) or the Archaeology Program (trentu.ca/archaeology).

Option in Indigenous Reconciliation & Resurgence

The Option in Indigenous Reconciliation & Resurgence provides students with knowledge and skills necessary to contribute effectively to the Canadian national project of reconciliation, which is in large part animated by the resurgence of Indigenous peoples over the last few decades.

Students who have fulfilled the requirements for an Honours or a General degree in any subject may graduate with an Option in Indigenous Reconciliation & Resurgence if they have also successfully completed the courses listed below.

The Option in Indigenous Reconciliation & Resurgence consists of the following 4.0 credits:

- 2.0 credits from category A
- 2.0 credits from category B

A	B
INDG-CAST-POST 2001H (or 2000Y)	CAST-ERST-GEOG-INDG 2040Y
INDG-CAST-POST 2002H (or 2000Y)	CAST-HIST-INDG 2255Y/2256H
INDG 2100Y	CAST-POST-SOCI 3000Y
INDG-POST-CAST 3015H	CAST-HIST-INDG 3335H
INDG 3401H	CAST-HIST 3758H
INDG 3402H	CAST-POST 4440Y/4441H
INDG-CAST-SOCI-WMST 3501H (or 3500Y)	GEOG-CAST 3270H
INDG-CAST 4050H	POST-CAST 2012H
INDG 4051H	WMST-CAST-SOCI 3860H
INDG 4201H	
INDG-WMST 4206H (or 4205Y)	

Option in International Development Studies

trentu.ca/ids

The Option in International Development Studies provides students with a critical understanding of the processes of change that shape the globe. Students will explore the relationship between colonialism, development, and globalization to address issues of inequality, poverty, the environment, gender, human rights, migration, food, agriculture, health, culture, and ethnicity in different regions of the world. This option complements a range of disciplines in the social sciences and humanities, such as anthropology, sociology, business administration, history, and political studies. It also enhances student capacities to work in such fields as education, social work, health, environment, psychology, policy, law, and international development.

Students who have fulfilled the requirements for an Honours or a General degree in another subject may graduate with an Option in International Development Studies if they have also successfully completed the courses listed below. (The option is not available to students graduating with a major, joint major, or minor in International Development Studies.)

The Option in International Development Studies consists of the following 4.0 credits:

- 1.0 IDST credit consisting IDST 1001H and 1002H (or 1000Y)
- 3.0 IDST credits in addition to the above

Option in Legal Studies

Program Coordinator (Peterborough)

B. Stoyles, Chair, Department of Philosophy, byronstoyles@trentu.ca

Program Coordinator (Durham)

J. Connelly, jamesconnelly@trentu.ca

The Option in Legal Studies provides students with an opportunity to learn about Canadian law. The option's 4.5 credits provide a basic understanding about the legal system in Canada. It is recommended to students who are considering pursuing employment opportunities that require familiarity with the law. Students are advised to plan course selection carefully in order to acquire needed prerequisites (see individual course descriptions).

Students who have fulfilled the requirements for an Honours or a General degree in any subject may graduate with an Option in Legal Studies if they have successfully completed the courses listed below.

The Option in Legal Studies consists of the following 4.5 credits:

- 3.0 credits consisting of FRSC 1100H, FRSC 2100H, PHIL 1200H, PHIL-POST 2150H, POST 2011H, and WRIT 1001H
- 1.5 credits from ERST 3250H, FRSC 2110H, IDST-SOCI 3120H, INDG 3401H, INDG 3402H, PHIL-POST 3140H, POST 2012H, POST-CAST 3091H, POST-CAST 3092H, SOCI 2610H, SOCI 3601H, or WMST 3962H

Option in Linguistics

trentu.ca/tcll

Program Coordinator

M. Boyne, BA (Trent), MA (Toronto), PhD (Lancaster)

The Option in Linguistics enables students to add to their programs a series of courses designed specifically to complement their studies in a language or languages. The basis of the program is the first-year introductory courses in linguistics, and then students may choose from a variety of courses offered by the languages and linguistics section of French & Francophone Studies, English Literature, Anthropology, Ancient Greek & Roman Studies, and other departments, which will allow them to pursue more specific interests in language and linguistics.

Courses

Students who have fulfilled the requirements for an Honours or a General degree in any subject may graduate with an Option in Linguistics if they have also successfully completed the following 5.0 credits:

- 2.0 LING credits consisting of LING 1001H and 1002H (or 1000Y), 2000H, and 2001H
- 0.5 LING credit from LING 2010H or 2020H
- 0.5 LING credit from LING 3050H or 3060H
- 0.5 LING credit in addition to the above

- 1.5 credits from the following, including at least 0.5 credit from column A and 0.5 credit from column B:

A	B
Any ARAB credit	ANTH 2311H
Any CHIN credit	ANTH 2312H
Any FREN credit	ANTH 3090H
Any GREK credit	ANTH 3747H
Any GRMN credit	ANTH 4820H
Any ITAL credit	ENGL 3100Y
Any LATN credit	ENGL 3102Y/3103H
Any SPAN credit	ENGL 4100Y/4101H
INDG 2250Y	ENGL 4120Y/4121H
INDG 2800Y	PHIL 4410H
INDG 3800Y	PSYC 3451H
INDG 4800Y	PSYC 4570H

Option in Marketing

trentu.ca/business

Marketing is a fundamental aspect of most businesses, so an option in Marketing provides students in any discipline enhanced career opportunities. The option's 4.0 credits provide a solid foundation in the core principles of both marketing theory and practice.

Students who have fulfilled the requirements for an Honours or a General degree in a subject other than Business Administration may graduate with an Option in Marketing if they have also successfully completed the courses listed below. (The option is not open to students graduating with a BBA, a joint-major in Business Administration, or a minor in Business Administration.)

The Option in Marketing consists of the following 4.0 credits:

- 3.0 ADMN credits consisting of ADMN 1000H, 2080H, 2100H, 3150H, 3170H, and ADMN-COIS 3750H
- 1.0 ADMN credit from ADMN 1021H, ADMN-INDG 1500H, 1510H, ADMN-COIS 1620H, ADMN 2010H, 2021H, 2220H, 2510H, or 3160H

Option in Premedical Studies

trentu.ca/premedicalstudies

Program Coordinator

D. A. Ellis, BSc (Glasgow), MSc (Aberdeen), MSc, PhD (Toronto)

The Option in Premedical Studies is intended for students who are planning to pursue a professional career in a medically related field upon completion of any Trent University undergraduate degree. It is targeted specifically at students who are considering entry into a medical school and is open to students in any discipline at Trent. Many of the academic areas of required study for medical school entry are applicable for entry into the schools of dentistry, veterinary medicine, and pharmacy, making this Option appropriate for those considering these professions. The Option includes entry-based academic content relevant to the Medical College Admissions Test (MCAT), the Dental Admission Test (DAT), and Pharmacy College Admission Test (PCAT). It also includes courses from

the social sciences and humanities that are recommended or required for entrance into medical and other health-related professional schools. Academic requirements for individual medical schools vary and students are responsible for consulting the specific school's admissions criteria when choosing their electives.

Students should note that it is not possible to take all courses listed in the Option within a single- or joint-major degree. Students should also note that upper-year courses often have prerequisite requirements.

Students who have fulfilled the requirements for an Honours or a General degree in any subject may graduate with an Option in Premedical Studies if they have successfully completed the following 4.0 credits with a minimum grade of 75% in each course:

- 1.0 credit from List A (Humanities)
- 2.0 credits from List B (Sciences)
- 1.0 credit from List C (Social Sciences)

A – Humanities

Ancient Greek & Roman Studies

AHCL 2999H

Canadian Studies

CAST-SOCI-WMST 4551H

CAST-HIST-POST 4772H

Cultural Studies

CUST 2060Y/2560H

CUST-WMST 2065Y

CUST 4565H

English Literature

ENGL 2609H

ENGL-WMST 3609H

ENGL-WMST 3710H

Gender & Women's Studies

WMST-NURS 2121H

WMST-CAST-ERST 3141H

WMST-PHIL-SOCI 3400H

WMST-ANTH 4932H

History

HIST 2601H

HIST-PSYC 2621H

HIST 3720Y/4720Y

HIST 4800Y

Philosophy

PHIL 2020H

PHIL 2030H

PHIL 2390H

PHIL 3030H

PHIL 4390H

B – Sciences**Biology**

BIOL 1030H
 BIOL 1050H
 BIOL 1051H
 BIOL 1550H
 BIOL 2000H
 BIOL-FRSC 2050H
 BIOL 2070H
 BIOL 2600H
 BIOL 3040H
 BIOL 3080H
 BIOL-PSYC 3210H
 BIOL 3250H
 BIOL 3640H
 BIOL 3830H
 BIOL 3840H
 BIOL 4010Y/4020D
 BIOL-ERSC 4030H
 BIOL 4080H
 BIOL 4130H
 BIOL 4160H
 BIOL 4260H
 BIOL 4320H
 BIOL 4355H
 BIOL 4370H
 BIOL 4380H
 BIOL-BIOM 4450Y
 BIOL 4630H
 BIOL 4840H

Biomedical Science

BIOM 1000H

Chemistry

CHEM 1000H
 CHEM 1010H
 CHEM 2100H
 CHEM 2110H
 CHEM-BIOL 2300H
 CHEM 3102H
 CHEM 3110H
 CHEM 3310H
 CHEM-BIOL 3320H
 CHEM 4110H
 CHEM-BIOL 4300H

Environmental & Resource Science/Studies

ERSC 2220H
 ERSC 2230H
 ERSC-PSYC 3710H
 ERSC 3551H
 ERSC 3702H
 ERSC/T-IESS-INDG 4740Y
 ERSC-BIOL-GEOG 4060H

Geography

GEOG-ERSC-BIOL 2080H
 GEOG-CAST 3730H
 GEOG-NURS 3820H

Mathematics

MATH 1001H
 MATH 1005H
 MATH 1051H
 MATH 1052H
 MATH 1080H
 MATH 1110H
 MATH 1120H
 MATH 1350H
 MATH 1550H

Nursing

NURS-ECON-SOCI 2015H

Physics

PHYS 1001H
 PHYS 1002H
 PHYS-COIS 2250H
 PHYS 2610H
 PHYS 2700H

Psychology

PSYC 1020H
 PSYC 1030H
 PSYC 2200H
 PSYC 2210H
 PSYC 2550H
 PSYC 2700H
 PSYC 3240H
 PSYC 3610H
 PSYC-WMST 3740H
 PSYC 3750H
 PSYC 3770H
 PSYC 4225H
 PSYC 4290H
 PSYC 4310H
 PSYC 4560H
 PSYC 4625H

C – Social Sciences

Anthropology

ANTH 2410H

ANTH 2450H

Economics

ECON 1010H

ECON 1020H

ECON-ADMN-IDST 3310H

ECON 3840H

Indigenous Studies

INDG 2100Y

INDG-CAST-SOCI-WMST 3501H

International Development Studies

IDST-ANTH-SOCI 4512H

Political Studies

POST-WMST 3360H

Sociology

SOCI 2630H

SOCI-WMST 3440H

SOCI 3631H

SOCI-CAST-POST 3661H

SOCI 4050H

SOCI 4420H

SOCI 4850H

Option in Pre-modern Studies

trentu.ca/premo

Program Coordinator

J. Hurl-Eamon, BA (Western), MA (Queen's), PhD (York)

The Option in Pre-modern Studies answers a growing student interest in the thought, literature, and history of the pre-industrial (pre-1800) world. While the more remote past is often romanticized as a "golden fantasy realm," the study of historical culture in world civilizations from antiquity through early modernity (ca. 1800) allows students a window onto the origins and development of culture informing modern global society.

Students who have fulfilled the requirements for an Honours or a General degree in any subject may graduate with an Option in Pre-modern Studies if they have also successfully completed 5.0 credits from the courses listed below, including at least 0.5 credit from *each* of the periods, and an additional 3.5 credits from *any* of the periods:

Antique

AHCL 1000Y*	AHCL-ANTH-HIST 3190H
AHCL-HIST 1100H	AHCL-ANTH 3220Y*
AHCL 1200H (1401H)	AHCL 3301H*
AHCL 1300H (2350H)	AHCL-ENGL 3351H (AHCL 3350Y)
AHCL 1402H*	AHCL 4001H, 4002H
AHCL 2100Y*	ANTH-AHCL 1030H (AHCL 1001H)
AHCL 2102H*	ANTH-AHCL 2201H
AHCL-HIST 2103H	ANTH-AHCL 2205H
AHCL 2105H*	ANTH-AHCL 2206H
AHCL-ANTH 2200Y*	ANTH-AHCL-GEOG 2230H*
AHCL 2300Y*	ANTH-AHCL-HIST 3221H
AHCL 2301H*	ANTH-AHCL-HIST 3222H
AHCL 2302H*	ANTH-AHCL 3240H
AHCL-ENGL 2303H	ANTH-AHCL 3251H
AHCL 2305H*	ANTH-AHCL 3850Y
AHCL-WMST 2310H*	ANTH-AHCL 4003H
AHCL-WMST 2320H*	PHIL-AHCL 2400Y*
AHCL-WMST 2520H	PHIL-AHCL 2420H
AHCL 3100H	PHIL-AHCL 2430H
AHCL-HIST 3103H (3101H)	PHIL-AHCL 4430H
AHCL 3170H (3070H)	
AHCL-HIST 3180H (3120H)	

- 1.0 credit in ancient Greek (GREK) at the 2000 level or higher
- 1.0 credit in Latin (LATN) at the 2000 level or higher
- Other AHCL, GREK, or LATN courses by permission of program coordinator

Medieval

ENGL 2100Y (Term 1)
 ENGL 3100Y
 ENGL 3102Y/3103H
 ENGL 3121H
 ENGL 3123H
 ENGL 3125H
 ENGL 4100Y/4101H
 ENGL 4120Y/4121H

HIST 1201H
 HIST 1701H
 HIST 2041H
 HIST 2050Y*
 HIST-AHCL 2051H
 HIST 2061H
 HIST 2071H
 HIST 3550H/3551Y
 HIST 3600Y/3601H
 HIST 4050Y
 HIST 4500Y
 HIST 4510Y/4511H
 HSST 4160H*

Early Modern/Renaissance

ENGL 2100Y (Term 2)
 ENGL 2150Y/2151H
 ENGL 2152Y/2153H
 ENGL 3153H
 ENGL 3155H
 ENGL 3200Y/3201H
 ENGL 3210Y (Term 1)
 ENGL 4150Y/4151H
 ENGL 4152Y/4153H
 FREN 3161H*
 FREN 3162H*
 FREN 3170Y*
 FREN 3171H*
 FREN 3172H
 FREN 3181H*
 FREN 3182H
 GRMN 2320H*

HIST 2071H
 HIST 2080Y
 HIST 2101H
 HIST 2751H
 HIST 3560Y
 HIST 3580Y
 HIST 3600Y/3601H
 HIST 3747H*
 HIST-FRSC 3751Y
 HIST 3755Y/3759H
 HIST 3800Y/3810H
 HIST 4500Y
 HIST 4550Y
 HIST 4560Y
 HIST 4580Y
 HIST-FRSC 4751Y
 HIST 4755Y/4757H
 HSST 3300Y
 PHIL 3420H
 PHIL 3430H

*no longer offered

Option in Theatre Studies

trentu.ca/culturalstudies/theatre.php

Program Coordinator

S. W. Brown, BA, MA (Windsor), BA, PhD (Queen's), FSA (Scotland)

The Option in Theatre Studies will be of particular interest to those active in theatre or wishing to demonstrate a background in theatre arts. Students are advised to consult with the program coordinator early in their program.

Students who have fulfilled the requirements for an Honours or a General degree in any subject may graduate with an Option in Theatre Studies if they have also successfully completed the courses listed below.

The Option in Theatre Studies consists of the following 6.0 credits:

- 2.0 credits from Category A (Performance)
- 2.0 credits from Category B (History, Text, Theory)
- 2.0 additional credits from those listed below
- At least 3.0 of the total 6.0 credits must be from different academic disciplines

Category A (Performance)

CUST 2571H, 2572H, 2573H, 3175Y, 3572H, 3573H, 4070Y

ENGL 1809H, 2152Y/2153H, 2811H, 4809H

INDG 2010H, 2020H, 2110Y, 3010H, 3030H, 3060H, 3860Y, 3861H, 3862H, 4860Y, 4861H, 4862H

Category B (History, Text, Theory)

AHCL 2301H*, 2302H*, 3320H

AHCL-ENGL 2303H, 3330H

CUST 3071Y (2070Y)

ENGL 2150Y/2151H, 2804Y/2805H, 2809H, 3123H, 3153H, 3202Y/3203H, 3205H, 4150Y/4151H, 4804Y/4805H

INDG 3560Y

1.0 credit from the following courses may count as a Category B option:

FREN 3172H, 3200Y, 3202H

FREN-CAST 3231H, 4230Y

*no longer offered

Emphases

Emphases, consisting of groups of courses with a particular focus, are available as a complement to regular degree programs. To be eligible, students must successfully complete the requirements of both the Emphasis program and the Honours or General program in which they are enrolled. The transcripts of students who have done so will contain the notation “with an Emphasis in [the appropriate Emphasis].”

Emphasis in Applied Ethics

trentu.ca/philosophy

Program Coordinator

Chair of the Department of Philosophy

A solid grounding in critical thinking, ethical theory, and applied ethics is increasingly important for the many different kinds of careers that involve developing reasoned responses to public policy initiatives. The Emphasis in Applied Ethics is designed for students interested in careers as professional ethicists in fields such as medicine, environmental resource management, computing, law, or business. It also provides a good background for students interested in careers that involve advocacy on public policy issues.

Courses

Students who have fulfilled the requirements for an Honours or a General degree in any subject may graduate with an Emphasis in Applied Ethics if they have also successfully completed the following 5.0 credits:

- 1.0 PHIL credit from PHIL 1000H, 1100H, or 1200H (or 1001Y, 1004H, 1005Y)
- 1.5 PHIL credits consisting of PHIL 2110H (or 2300Y), 3110H, and 3120H (or 3380Y)
- 1.0 PHIL credit from PHIL 2150H (or 2032Y), 2390H, or 3370H
- 0.5 PHIL credit from PHIL 2010H, 2020H, or 2030H
- 1.0 PHIL credit from PHIL 3140H and 3180H (or 3390Y), or 3301H and 3302H (or 3300Y), or 4250H and 4260H (or 4200Y)

Emphasis in Cultural & Linguistic Anthropology

The Emphasis in Cultural & Linguistic Anthropology has been discontinued. Students enrolled at Trent prior to May 1, 2017 will still be able to complete the Emphasis and should consult the Chair of the Anthropology for information.

Emphasis in Geographical Information Systems

The Emphasis in Geographical Information Systems is now offered as an Option in Geographical Information Systems (see [p. 382](#)).

Emphasis in Global Power & Politics

trentu.ca/globalpolitics

Program Coordinator

M. Neufeld, BA (Waterloo), MA, PhD (Carleton)

The Emphasis in Global Power & Politics (GP) is offered by the Global Politics Section within the Department of Political Studies. It is intended for students interested in developing a critical understanding of the formal and informal, visible and hidden structures of power in the global age. A critical approach starts from the premise that the most urgent political problems of our time pose fundamental moral problems that require not only goodwill and commitment, but a deep understanding of the mechanisms of global power and politics. From imperialism and resource wars to the corruption of both liberal democracy and socialism, as well as the ubiquitous rise of inequality, those who desire to make a difference must seek this expanded knowledge. While housed in the social sciences, the Emphasis also seeks to appeal to politically-minded students in the sciences and the humanities.

The Emphasis option in Global Power & Politics is closely tied to the work done in the Centre for the Critical Study of Global Power & Politics (see Research Centres). Students are invited to participate in the work of the Centre. Students are strongly encouraged to explore the thesis option in their final year of study.

Courses

Students who have fulfilled the requirements for an Honours degree in any subject may graduate with an Emphasis in Global Power & Politics if they have also successfully completed the following 5.0 credits:

- 1.0 credit from POST 2200Y or 2230Y
- 2.0 credits from 3000-level POST (GP) courses or HIST 3150Y/3151H or POST-WMST 3881H/4881H (3880Y)
- 2.0 credits from 4000-level POST (GP) courses

The following courses carry the designation “GP” in the Political Studies section of the Calendar. See Political Studies ([p. 215](#)) for course descriptions:

POST 2200Y	POST 4030Y
POST 3200H	POST 4200H
POST-CAST 3210H	POST-SOCI 4210Y
POST-SOCI 3230Y	POST 4340H
POST 3240H	POST 4905Y/4906H
POST 3905Y/3906H	POST 4960H
POST 3960Y	

Emphasis in Global Studies

trentu.ca/international

Program Coordinator

G. Burns, BA (York), MA (Guelph)

Students who have fulfilled the requirements for an Honours or a General degree in any subject may graduate with an Emphasis in Global Studies if they have also successfully completed a year of Study Abroad and 6.0 credits in international/global studies from a list approved by the Global Studies Advisory Committee (available from Trent International or at trentu.ca/tip). Of the 6.0 approved credits, at least 2.0 must be from IDST 1001H and 1002H (or 1000Y), HIST 1400Y (or 1700Y), POST 2200Y, or POST 2230Y.

Emphasis in Law & Policy

trentu.ca/politics/courses_law.php

Program Coordinator

To be named

Knowledge of law and policy is essential for many career paths (e.g., journalism, community organizations, social work, law, civil service, political parties, unions) and for informed citizen participation in public affairs. The Emphasis in Law & Policy is intended for students interested in career preparation, critical reflection on legal and policy questions, and advocacy on public issues.

Courses

Students who have fulfilled the requirements for an Honours or a General degree in any subject may graduate with an Emphasis in Law & Policy if they have also successfully completed 6.0 credits from the courses listed below. These must include at least 1.5 credits from Category A and at least 1.5 credits from Category B.

Category A (Policy)

CAST-HIST-POST 2215H	INDG-POST 2000Y
CAST-HIST-POST 2225H	PHIL-POST 3180H
CAST-GEOG-POST-WMST 2245H	POST 1001H (1000Y)
CAST-HIST-INDG 2255Y/2256H	POST 1002H (1000Y)
CAST-POST-SOCI 3000Y	POST-CAST 2011H (2010Y)
CAST-HIST-INDG 3335H	POST-CAST 2012H (2010Y)
CAST-POST-SOCI 3665H	POST-CAST-INDG 3015H
CAST-SOCI-WMST 4550Y/4551H	POST 3170H
CAST-HIST-POST 4771H (4770Y)	POST 3200H
CAST-HIST-POST 4772H (4770Y)	POST-CAST 3210H
ECON-CAST 2610H	POST 3280H
ECON 3020H	POST-WMST 3360H
ECON 3110H	POST 3420H
ECON 3120H	POST 3605H
ECON 3160H	POST-CAST-WMST 3670Y
ECON-ADMN-IDST 3310H	POST-CAST 4055H
ECON-ADMN-IDST 3330H	POST-CAST 4081H (4080Y)
ECON 3410H	POST-CAST 4082H (4080Y)
ECON 3510H	POST-CAST-GEOG 4555H
ECON-ERST 3810H	SAFS 4100H
ECON 3840H	SOCI 2220H
ERST-POST 2100H	SOCI 2610H (3610Y)
ERST-CAST 2525H	SOCI 2630H (3630Y)
ERST-CAST-POST 3120H (3100Y)	SOCI 3410H
ERST-IDST-POST-SAFS 3602H	SOCI 3601H
ERST-CAST 3780H	SOCI 3631H (3630Y)
ERST-IDST-POST-SAFS 4610H	SOCI-CAST-POST 3661H (3660Y)
ERST-CAST-HIST 4670H	SOCI 4620H
HIST 3150Y/3151H	WMST-NURS 2121H (2120Y)
IDST-ANTH-GEOG-SOCI-SAFS 2500H (2210Y)	WMST-CAST-HIST 2711H
IDST-ANTH-SAFS 2600H (2210Y)	WMST-CAST-POST 4430Y/4431H
IDST 3100Y	
IDST-POST 3220H	
IDST-ANTH 3790Y	
IDST-POST-WMST 3881H (4881H)	
IDST 4120H	
IDST-GEOG 4130H	
IDST 4220Y	
IDST-POST-SOCI 4230H	
IDST-CAST-POST 4240Y	
IDST-POST 4260H	

Category B (Law)

ADMN 3250H	PHIL 1200H (1005Y)
ANTH 2040H	PHIL-POST 2150H
CAST-POST 4460H	PHIL-POST 3140H
ERST 3110H	POST-CAST 3091H
ERST 3250H	POST-CAST 3092H
ERST-IDST-POST 3603H	SOCI 4270H
ERST 4250H	WMST-CAST-POST-SOCI 3962H
FRSC 1100H	WMST-CAST-SOCI 3966H
HIST 3381H	
HIST-FRSC 3711H	
HIST-FRSC 3751Y	
HIST-FRSC 4751Y	
IDST-SOCI 3120H	
IDST-SOCI 3121H	
INDG 3401H (3400Y)	
INDG 3402H (3400Y)	

Emphasis in Linguistics

The Emphasis in Linguistics has been discontinued. Students enrolled at Trent prior to May 1, 2017 will still be able to complete the Emphasis and should consult the Chair of the French & Francophone Studies for information. An Option in Linguistics is now available to students beginning their studies after May 1, 2017 (see [p. 385](#)).

Emphasis in Museum Studies

The Emphasis in Museum Studies has been discontinued. Currently enrolled students will be able to apply for admission to the program as outlined below. The Emphasis program is not available to students who began studies at Trent after the commencement of the 2017 Fall/Winter session.

Trent University, in collaboration with Fleming College, offers an Emphasis in Museum Studies. The Emphasis in Museum Studies is available to students in any related Honours BA or BSc program.

Students admitted to the program register as full-time Fleming students during the third year of their Honours program. Students who complete the three-semester college certificate with a minimum average of 70% will receive four upper-level “general elective credits” (see Trent University Transfer Credit Policy, [p. 438](#)), which are credited towards a Trent Honours degree but do not fulfill specific departmental requirements. The Trent University academic transcripts of students completing the program with an average of at least 65% in courses taken at Trent and 70% in courses taken at Fleming will contain the notation “with an Emphasis in Museum Studies.” Graduates will also receive an Ontario College Graduate Certificate in Museum Management and Curatorship from Fleming College.

Trent students will continue to be eligible to apply to the Museum Management and Curatorship Graduate Certificate program in their fourth year of study, to pursue the program immediately following their Trent degree. Students pursuing the program following graduation from Trent are not eligible for the Emphasis in Museum Studies, but they do have access to the preferred seats in the program reserved for Trent students.

Application Procedures

- Application is made by letter which should include a discussion of why the applicant is interested in the program and any related background or experience relevant to the field (such experience, however, is not necessary for admission). Submit applications to museumstudies@trentu.ca.
- The deadline for applications is January 15, 2019 for the final offering of the program beginning in September 2019.
- To apply, students must have completed at least 10.0 credits towards their Trent degree, including the 1000-level introductory course and at least two additional credits in their major, and must have a cumulative average of at least 75%, including mid-year grades in the year in which the application is made. Students considering applying must be able to meet the Honours degree requirements in their discipline(s) as laid out in the Calendar.
- Students are informed of the result of their application before the deadline for registration at Trent.
- After eligibility for the program is confirmed by Trent, students are required to apply online through the Ontario College Application Service and to pay the appropriate OCAS fee.

Fees

Students pay community college fees for the year of the program. Consult the Fleming website for details on fees.

Facilities

Students in the program have access to the library and faculty at Trent. Students may retain Trent affiliation by paying the requisite fees. Contact Student Accounts for more information (finance@trentu.ca).

Further information

For further information, contact museumstudies@trentu.ca.

Emphasis in Northern & Polar Studies

The Emphasis in Northern & Polar Studies has been discontinued. Students enrolled at Trent prior to May 1, 2017 will still be able to complete the Emphasis and should consult the School of the Environment for information.

Emphasis in Pre-modern Studies

The Emphasis in Pre-modern Studies is now offered as an Option in Pre-modern Studies (see [p. 390](#)).

Emphasis in Teacher Education

The Emphasis in Teacher Education has been discontinued. Students enrolled at Trent prior to May 1, 2018 will still be able to complete the Emphasis and should consult the School of Education & Professional Learning for information.

Emphasis in The Teaching of Spanish

The Emphasis in The Teaching of Spanish has been discontinued. Students who enrolled at Trent prior to May 1, 2017 and were pursuing the Emphasis and should consult the Chair of the French & Francophone Studies for information.

Emphasis in Theatre Studies

The Emphasis in Theatre Studies is now offered as an Option in Theatre Studies (see [p. 392](#)).

Medical Professional Stream

Program Coordinator and Associate Professor

D. A. Ellis, BSc (Glasgow), MSc (Aberdeen), MSc, PhD (Toronto)

Adjunct Faculty

J. H. Shipley, MD, HBS, FCFP, CCFP(EM), CCFP(AN)

The Medical Professional Stream is a unique four-year program designed for students looking to pursue a career in a medical field after graduating from Trent. This program complements a student's undergraduate degree; students are enrolled in the MPS program while simultaneously completing their undergraduate degree.

A student's co-curricular and extra-curricular activities parallel their academic achievements and are of equal importance when applying to Professional Medical programs. The MPS is designed to assist students with their co-curricular and extra-curricular activities and the integration of these within their academic undertakings. Not only are applicants to professional programs expected to possess a solid academic profile with high grades and stellar admission test scores (MCAT, PCAT or DAT where applicable), their non-academic achievements distinguish applicants and are key to demonstrating their suitability to be a medical professional.

This program is not required to obtain an undergraduate degree; but rather is considered "in addition" to an undergraduate degree and non-academic in nature.

At the end of first year, students will select their desired degree major (with the exception of students admitted to direct entry programs such as Forensic or Biomedical Science). Students will need to satisfy MPS program requirements to continue each year.

This program is designed to assist students in developing their own individual way of demonstrating the qualities assessed by Medical admission boards. Students registered in the MPS program benefit from additional program resources including:

- Direct entry to a top ranked International Medical School*;
- Regular meetings with program representatives;
- Support for volunteer opportunities and research opportunities;
- Academic Advising events specific to the MPS;
- Autobiographic sketch building;
- CPR and First Aid Training;
- Teambuilding;
- Leadership training;
- Student peer support;
- Career exploration;
- Admissions testing support;
- Speaker series from visiting scholars and medical professionals (including Trent alumni)

Students should note:

- The Medical Professional Stream is not a guaranteed entry pathway to Medical School; no undergraduate program can make this claim.
- Canadian Medical, Dental and Veterinary Schools indicate that no particular degree program is considered ideal or preferred for entry. Medicine requires individuals with strong backgrounds in the social sciences, humanities, physical sciences and life sciences so regardless of academic program, students are encouraged to at least gain some exposure to the basic sciences as well as the social sciences and humanities. The aim is to develop a well-rounded education and also to prepare yourself for alternatives to medicine.
- Professional Medical Programs state that many well-qualified applicants with strong academic records and impressive achievements in the non-academic sector may not be granted an interview or an offer of admission as the number of applicants currently exceeds the number of positions available.
- Students should pursue an undergraduate degree which reflects their strengths and interests to provide an alternative career option should their application to a Professional Medical Program be unsuccessful.
- Admission requirements to Professional Medical Programs may change from time to time; students are encouraged to check the admission requirements for the program and institution of interest. Students must ensure they have the necessary course prerequisites when applying to a Professional Medical Program (where applicable).

* Entry requirements to Saint George's University (SGU), Grenada, West Indies:

- Students may progress to SGU after successful completion of a four year honours Trent undergraduate degree as part of the Medical Professional Stream.
- Students must maintain a cumulative average of at least 77% while enrolled at Trent University, and obtain a competitive score on the Medical College Admission Test (MCAT) (meaning a score within 3 points of the prior term average score at SGU).
- To be eligible for entry into the SGU School of Veterinary Medicine, students must maintain a cumulative average of at least 75% while enrolled at Trent University and obtain a Graduate Record Examination (GRE) score of at least 300.

Experiential Learning

trentu.ca/experiential

At Trent University, Experiential Learning (EL) is a part of both the curricular and co-curricular life of the institution. EL gives students the opportunity to apply theories or concepts learned in the classroom and apply them to real world situations. Students, community organizations, staff, and faculty work and grow together through these deep teaching and learning opportunities. Accessing EL opportunities allows students to utilize their critical thinking skills and improve their career prospects through our many hands-on learning opportunities, complex community research projects, international education experiences and co-op and internship programs.

The institutional goal is to ensure that all graduating students have at least one meaningful, purposeful, and recorded experiential learning experience that will be a positive addition as they enter the workforce. Examples of EL at Trent:

Co-op

Trent has two academic programs with competitive co-op designations that allow students to gain invaluable hands-on experience over three, 12-week, full-time paid work terms:

- Computing Systems Co-op (see [p. 109](#))
- Conservation Biology Co-op (see [p. 120](#))

Internships, Placements, Practice etc.

Trent students in virtually every program can earn academic credit in a variety of hands-on learning settings throughout Ontario and beyond, these include, but are not limited to Social Work (see [p. 346](#)), Forensic Science (see [p. 191](#)), Education (see [p. 142](#)), Nursing (see [p. 296](#)), Health Sciences (see [p. 52](#)) and Psychology (see [p. 333](#)). Business Administration Internship Program (see [p. 66](#)) housed within the B.B.A. program has internship opportunities available in a variety of business sectors within the Greater Peterborough and Durham Regions to students enrolled in various programs at Trent.

Undergraduate Research Opportunities

Undergraduate students have the chance to conduct hands-on research with leading professors and researchers. This is something uniquely Trent. Conduct field research in one of our 12 on-campus nature reserves; dust off medieval texts with your professor; accompany your Archaeology professor on a dig in Belize; or work with some of the world's top water-testing instrumentation in our Water Quality Centre. Our students gain invaluable skills and experience that prepare them for graduate school and beyond.

Trent Community Research Centre | trentcentre.ca

Through the TCRC, students undertake supervised research projects with non-profit and government organizations to gain academic credit and on-the-job experience, while benefiting the community. It's like co-op, but better.

Global Work Experiences | trentu.ca/international

Trent students incorporate international experiential learning into their degree programs through field placements, research projects, intensive language programs, and internships. Trent students have done business in Hong Kong, supported health care in Honduras, excavated ruins in Belize, taught in England, and studied marine life in Taiwan.

On-Campus Work Experience | trentu.ca/sep

There are great opportunities to gain valuable work experience right here on campus. Through the student job board, students are able to look for jobs that fit their interests and schedules.

Trent Online

trentu.ca/online

Trent University's online courses offer a quality learning experience, convenience, and flexibility. These courses require the same commitment as traditional, on-campus courses. Students can expect the same content and workload; materials will be presented in a different way. Online courses include multimedia materials and take advantage of web-based communication technologies. Regular Internet access is required, whether at home, a friend's house, a local library, or a Trent computer lab.

Online courses are available to both students enrolled at Trent and at other Canadian universities. Visiting students may take an online course through Trent by first obtaining a letter of permission (LOP) from their home university. Students can be full-time or part-time, depending on how many courses they take in a given term.

Blackboard, Trent's online course management system, allows students to:

- interact with a variety of rich learning materials including visuals, audio, multimedia, and links to Internet resources;
- interact with instructors and classmates; and
- navigate course content at their own pace, from anywhere, while completing scheduled activities and assignments by established dates.

Course Expectations

Students can expect the same learning requirements in an online course as in an on-campus course. Many online courses started out as on-campus courses and have been optimized for the online learning environment. This means that the readings and assignments may be identical to what is being done in the on-campus class. Anyone considering taking an online course should be sure to have the necessary time and skills to complete all components of the course.

Recommended Skills

- Reading—much of the course content in an online course is delivered as reading material.
- Self-direction and time management—because students will not be in the same room as the instructor, they must be independent enough to know when ask for help, and be able to organize their schedule appropriately to get the work done on time.
- Computer literacy—while online students do not need to be computer professionals, communication with instructors and other students requires email skills, word processing skills, and the ability to navigate the Blackboard Learning System. Courses may require additional computer literacy specific to the area of study.

Exams

Most online courses have an in-person, final exam, although some will use a take-home paper. The decision regarding the type and format of the final exam rests solely with the instructor and their department. For those courses that have an in-person, proctored final exam, students are able to write in-person at the Peterborough or Durham campuses. Students may also choose to write with our remote proctoring service. Online proctoring allows remote proctors to supervise an exam via webcam at any quiet location with a reliable internet connection.

Registration & Fees

Trent University does not distinguish between an online student and an on-campus student. Registering for an online course works the same way as registering for most other courses. Online courses are identified with a WEB marker in the myTrent registration system. Students are able to access the courses in which they have registered through Blackboard, five days in advance of the course officially starting. Please visit the Trent website, and the Registration Procedures (see [p. 442](#)) and Visiting Students (see [p. 437](#)) sections of this Calendar, for more information on registration and letters of permission.

The cost of taking an online course is the same as taking an on-campus course. Textbooks, which can be purchased from the Trent University Campus Store, may be required for online courses as with any other course. On the Campus Store website, find the correct online course by choosing “Peterborough” when selecting your program and “W” for the section.

Resources

- Blackboard Learning System resources:
trentu.ca/it/services/Blackboard-learning-management-system-lms
- Technical support: trentu.ca/it

International Educational Opportunities

Trent University has a long and successful history of welcoming students from around the world, as well as promoting international studies and Study Abroad opportunities. Trent has a strong international community at its core. For information on international admissions and programs, please visit trentu.ca/international.

Trent International (TI) offers an exciting opportunity for Canadian and international students to live and study together. Students involved with TI, many of whom intend to pursue international careers, are committed to deepening their understanding of world issues, increasing their sensitivity to different cultures, and, in the long term, promoting international learning and understanding. Trent students may choose to study abroad to enrich and internationalize their degree (see Study Abroad Opportunities).

Several departments and programs offer courses in global and international studies, including Ancient History & Classics, Anthropology, Cultural Studies, History, International Development Studies, French & Francophone Studies, Political Studies, Sociology, Media Studies, and Gender & Women's Studies. Students may complement their major with an Emphasis in International Political Economy, or a joint-major degree in International Political Economy. The Emphasis in Global Studies is also available to recognize students who have studied abroad and completed specific coursework on international themes (see [p. 395](#)).

Trent-ESL: English for University

trentu.ca/esl

Trent International offers TRENT-ESL: English for University. Trent-ESL is an intensive, academic English program for students who meet all of Trent's academic admission requirements, and require English-language proficiency. Students who are placed in the Foundations for University I and II may opt to take a limited number of credit courses in conjunction with their ESL courses.

For Direct entry into CORE 3:

IELTS: 5.0 overall, with a 5.0 in writing

TOEFL IBT: 60

TOEFL PBT: 500

For admission to Foundations for University I (ESL 4):

IELTS: 5.5 overall, with a 5.5 in writing

TOEFL IBT: 70

TOEFL PBT: 525

For admission to Foundations for University II (ESL 5):

IELTS: 6.0 overall, with a 6.0 in writing

TOEFL IBT: 80

TOEFL PBT: 550

Upon successful completion of the Foundations for University levels, students can proceed to full-time degree studies. Students may begin the ESL program in September, January, April, or June.

Trent International (TI)

trentu.ca/international

TI provides advisory services for international students, including orientation and assistance with adjusting to life in Canada and at Trent University. Counselling and referral services are available for employment, finances, scholarships, health insurance, language proficiency, consumer services, academic challenges, and residential life.

Trent Global Living Community

International and Canadian students may choose to augment their TI experience by living in the Trent Global Living Community. TGLC is a residence space located in Champlain College specifically for students who want to learn about different cultures and traditions by living and learning with people from all over the world. trentu.ca/housing

International Scholarships and Awards

Trent International Scholarships enable outstanding scholars from around the world to study at Trent, thereby enhancing the international character of the University and contributing to an intellectually challenging and culturally exciting environment for all members of the Trent community. These scholarships and awards recognize high academic standing, and outstanding extracurricular and community service obtained prior to coming to Trent. Scholarship recipients are expected to be active participants in college and university life and to assume a leadership role in international activities, both at the University and within the broader community. trentu.ca/international

Study Abroad Opportunities

trentu.ca/studyabroad

Trent students are encouraged to spend a summer, a term, or a full academic year of their undergraduate degree studying in another country. Through the Trent International Study and Exchange Program (TISEP), students in all disciplines can participate in an exchange with universities in many countries.

The exchange normally takes place in the third year of a General or an Honours program. Students may participate in a Study Abroad exchange or coordinate, with the assistance of Trent International Study Abroad Program (TI), their own Study Abroad program. Students receive full credit for all approved courses completed successfully in exchange and Year Abroad programs, including courses in community development that involve work placements. Specific departmental Study Abroad programs are also offered at Trent. These programs combine academic courses with work-placement experience.

Information on a variety of short-term summer programs abroad are available at trentu.ca/studyabroad. Trent students may apply for Summer Service-Learning placements at agencies in Africa under the supervision of the World University Service of Canada (WUSC).

Study Abroad Awards, Bursaries, and Prizes

International study bursaries are designed to encourage and support the broadening of the academic experience through Study Abroad. These funds assist Trent students planning to study abroad and international scholars attending Trent for a year of study. Funds are awarded for academic merit, based on financial need, or as a departmental prize. Applications are available on myTrent.

Internationally Oriented Groups

The Trent International Students' Association (TISA) (facebook.com/TrentuTISA) is a student-run organization which includes both Canadian and international students who wish to internationalize their Trent experience. TISA works closely with TI to foster a campus environment that encourages and supports cultural diversity. Members obtain valuable leadership skills organizing a wide variety of activities, including festivals, lectures, debates, films, and guest speaker events, all designed to enhance and deepen awareness of international themes and global issues. Several other internationally oriented clubs and groups are also active on campus and maintain close ties with TI. Details about student clubs and organizations are available at www.trentcentral.ca/clubs.php.

Year Abroad Programs

Trent University offers a range of Year Abroad programs which enable students to broaden their educational horizons and to add new perspectives to their academic interests, whatever the subject matter. The following Year Abroad programs are available:

- Year Abroad in France—see French & Francophone Studies, Year Abroad Program ([p. 197](#))
- Year Abroad in Ghana—see International Development Studies, Year Abroad Programs ([p. 268](#))

Community-Based Research & Community Service-Learning Programs

Trent Community Research Centre (Peterborough)

(formerly Trent Centre for Community-Based Education)

trentcentre.ca

U-Links Centre for Community-Based Research (Haliburton)

ulinks.ca

The Community-Based Research (CBR) and Community Service-Learning (CSL) programs are innovative approaches to experiential learning and research. They offer undergraduate and graduate students the opportunity to gain academic credit and on-the-job experience by undertaking supervised research projects with local government, non-profit organizations, charities, and conservation agencies in Peterborough City and County and Haliburton County.

The CBR and CSL programs are designed to:

- work with community organizations on community-based research and other identified projects that otherwise might not be completed;
- provide students with real-world research experience in their fields of study and a wide-range of transferrable skills that enhance future employment prospects; and
- increase co-operation and partnership between Trent University and the broader communities it serves.

What is Community-Based Research?

Community-based research brings together the knowledge and research needs of the community with the research expertise of Trent University faculty and students. Research questions come from a wide range of community groups and organizations including local municipalities, social service agencies, conservation authorities, and community interest groups. Organizations submit project proposals to the Trent Community Research Centre (TCRC, Peterborough) or U-Links (Haliburton). Once projects have been reviewed by research staff, faculty, and community experts, these project opportunities are promoted to students and instructors. Centre staff work alongside faculty to support students in their work and help guide projects towards successful outcomes for both the local community and students.

The work involved and time commitment needed for project completion can vary greatly. Community-Based Research (CBR) projects can be carried out as full- or half-credit undergraduate

courses, undergraduate or Master's thesis, major research paper, PhD dissertation, or as an assignment within a course. Projects can commence at the beginning of Fall, Winter, or Summer terms. The TCRC and U-Links also provide paid internship or fellowship opportunities on specific projects. Staff members at TCRC and U-Links provide support to students in the selection of projects that match their interests and program requirements, and ongoing support throughout their research.

How does it work? — Course Based

Undergraduate students can sign-up for one of three 4000-level undergraduate courses where every student in that course completes a CBR project, either individually or in teams. The structure of these courses, including any lectures or seminars, is focused towards community-based research. Courses are currently available in Forensic Science (FRSC 4890Y), Geography (GEOG 4830Y), and International Development Studies (IDST 4220Y). Undertaking a CBR project is also an optional assignment in a number of departments and courses including Environmental & Resource Science/Studies (ERSC 3160H) and History (HIST 3011H). Future courses may be available in other departments.

How does it work? — Independent Study

Undergraduate students can also complete a community-based research project as a form of independent study, as either a half, full, or double credit. In following this independent model, students identify a project on the TCRC website (trentcentre.ca/students) they would like to work on and then, in conjunction with the TCRC or U-Links, find an instructor to supervise their work. Students then meet with the community host organization to ensure a compatible match. Program staff assist with these steps, but participation in a project is contingent on the instructor's permission and, in some cases, that of the academic department. Ideally, project arrangements should be initiated before the start of the semester; however, students have until the University Add Course deadlines (see Important Dates, [p. 8](#)) to complete registration.

To apply to do an independent CBR project, students should first review available projects on the TCRC website (trentcentre.ca) and complete the application form, including the submission of resume and cover letter. The application form can be found at: trentcentre.ca/students/student-application-form. Course codes for a CBR project exist in most departments (see list of course codes below).

Prerequisite: The CBR program is open to senior undergraduate students who have completed a minimum of 10.0 university credits. Students must have a minimum 75% cumulative average. Students may be subject to further prerequisites by individual academic departments and instructors. Students who do not meet the above requirements but wish to participate should contact the TCRC to discuss potential exemptions. Community host organizations may screen students for relevant skills and knowledge.

Graduate Students

Graduate students can work with the TCRC or U-Links, in various ways. CBR projects can be incorporated into graduate study as part of graduate course work, major research paper (MRP), thesis, or dissertation. From time to time, paid internships also become available. There are also opportunities for graduate students to volunteer with the TCRC in supporting undergraduates in their research. Graduate students who are interested in community-based research are encouraged to review available and currently running projects on the TCRC website (trentcentre.ca), and contact the relevant local organization to discuss their interest (TCRC or U-Links).

Community Service-Learning Projects

Community Service-Learning projects are usually 10 to 20 hours in length (per student) and are undertaken as assignments within courses. Program staff will work with instructors and host organizations to clarify project details and TCRC/U-Links registration.

Prerequisite: Community Service-Learning projects are only available to students within participating courses. Students may be subject to further prerequisites by individual departments and instructors. Community host organizations may screen students for relevant skills and knowledge.

Roles and Resources

The Community-Based Research and Community Service-Learning programs fulfill a community-defined need for a common point of contact with the University and provide an extensive community development network for students and faculty wanting to work with local government, and non-profit organizations. Host organizations involved in the programs provide supervision, facilities, services, and materials. Participating faculty provide academic supervision, grade students' work, and support students in a manner consistent with other University courses. Students receive innovative research, leadership, and career-building experience while applying theory to practice in local community settings. The TCRC and U-Links develop new research projects and support those underway, provide resources and contacts, and facilitate communication among all participants.

The TCRC and U-Links each maintain online and physical resource libraries that include materials about local community groups and initiatives; completed local research projects; and the practice of community-based research, community service learning, and experiential education. Students or faculty who wish to arrange research and educational projects and partnerships with local community organizations are strongly encouraged to contact the TCRC.

Course Codes

Most departments have course codes for independent CBR projects at 3rd and 4th year levels, and as half- and full-credits. If a department does not have a specific course code for CBR, please contact the TCRC for more information. CBR work can also be undertaken as a double or single credit thesis where this option is offered by a department.

Course-Based Course Codes

ERSC 3160H

FRSC 4890Y

GEOG 4830Y

IDST 4220Y

HIST 3011H

Joint Programs with Other Institutions

Trent University, in collaboration with other post-secondary institutions, offers a number of joint programs which extend educational opportunities by combining theory and practice in a number of professional and career fields. For degree completion options, please see [p. 410](#).

Fleming College

Bachelor of Science in Nursing (BScN) ([p. 296](#))

Ecological Restoration Joint Degree/Diploma program (BSc) ([p. 133](#))

Emphasis in Geographical Information Systems ([p. 393](#))

Emphasis in Museum Studies ([p. 397](#))

Specialization in Applied Agriculture (Sustainable Agriculture & Food Systems) ([p. 363](#))

George Brown

Post-bridge Bachelor of Science in Nursing (BScN) degree completion ([p. 296](#))

Loyalist College

Journalism (BA) ([p. 278](#))

Swansea University

Trent/Swansea Dual Degree ([p. 369](#))

University of Ontario Institute of Technology (UOIT)

Kinesiology (BHSc) ([p. 280](#))

Degree Completion Programs

Trent University offers degree completion pathways for graduates of Ontario community colleges who have successfully completed specific diploma programs. These agreements are reviewed annually to accommodate changes in the programs at the partner institutions. For complete details on degree completion agreements between Trent University and Ontario Community Colleges, see ONTransfer, the Ontario post-secondary transfer guide, at ontransfer.ca.

For information on admission to these degree completion programs, please contact the Liaison Office at Trent University, 1-888-739-8885 or email liaison@trentu.ca.

Notes

- As transfer credits recognize areas covered over the course of the diploma program rather than one-to-one course equivalents, numerical grades will not be recorded on the Trent transcript. Completion of these credits will be recognized with a "Pass" grade; see Transfer Credits (p. 438) for details.
- If a student transfers to a different degree program, all transfer credits outlined in the specified agreement may not apply to the new degree program. It is the student's responsibility to discuss their academic program requirements with an academic advisor and to notify the Office of the Registrar of any program changes.
- Students are reminded to refer to the most recent version of the Academic Calendar for requirements which apply to all undergraduate degree programs.
- Students pursuing degree completion programs are reminded that they will need to plan their academic program carefully.
- Prerequisite requirements, course timetables, and unforeseen circumstances may mean that a student requires additional time to complete the specified degree.

System-Wide Agreement: For Qualified Graduates of Any Ontario College of Applied Arts and Technology

Computing & Information Systems (Bachelor of Science, Honours)

Qualified students may enter the Computing Systems program at Trent University on an advanced standing basis, subsequent to successful completion of one of the following advanced diploma programs at an Ontario community college with a minimum 75% average:

- Computer Programmer Analyst
- Computer Systems Technology

Notes

- Transfer credits are awarded based on entering average as follows:
 - students with an entering average at 75% or over will receive 10.0 credits; and
 - students with an entering average between 70.0% and 74.9% will receive 7.5 credits.

Forensic Science (Bachelor of Science in Forensic Science)

Qualified students may enter the Forensic Science program at Trent University on an advanced standing basis, subsequent to the successful completion of the four-semester diploma program in Police Foundations with a minimum 75% average.

Notes

- Admission to the BScFS program is competitive and an average higher than 75% may be required for admission.
- In addition to meeting the competitive average required for admission to the BScFS program, applicants must meet specified high school entrance requirements, or their equivalent.

Forensic Science (Bachelor of Arts, Honours or Bachelor of Science, Honours—joint-major)

Qualified students may enter the Bachelor of Arts (Honours) or Bachelor of Science (Honours) joint-major in Forensic Science at Trent University on an advanced standing basis, subsequent to the successful completion of the four-semester diploma program in Police Foundations with a minimum 75% average.

■ Centennial College

Bachelor of Arts, Honours—any major

Qualified students may enter the Bachelor of Arts (Honours) program at Trent University on an advanced standing basis, subsequent to successful completion of the Liberal Arts diploma program with a minimum overall average of 70%.

Bachelor of Social Work

Qualified students may enter the Bachelor of Social Work program at Trent University on an advanced standing basis, subsequent to successful completion of the Social Service Worker diploma program with a minimum overall average of 75%. Students must apply for admission to the professional years of the Social Work program. Admission to the professional years is limited and competitive. See Social Work for details.

Child & Youth Studies (Bachelor of Arts, Honours)

Qualified students may enter the Child & Youth Studies program at Trent University on an advanced standing basis, subsequent to successful completion of the Child and Youth Care Advanced diploma program with a minimum overall average of 75%.

Communications & Critical Thinking (Bachelor of Arts, General)

Qualified students may enter the Communications & Critical Thinking program at Trent University on an advanced standing basis, subsequent to successful completion of the Liberal Arts diploma program with a minimum overall average of 70%.

Computing & Information Systems (Bachelor of Science, Honours)

Qualified students may enter the Bachelor of Science (Honours) Computing Systems program at Trent University on an advanced standing basis, subsequent to the successful completion of the three-year Software Engineering Technology advanced diploma program or the Software Engineering Technology (Co-op) advanced diploma program at Centennial College with a minimum 75% average.

■ Confederation College

Bachelor of Education – Indigenous

Qualified students may enter the Bachelor of Education – Indigenous program at Trent University on an advanced standing basis, subsequent to successful completion of the Aboriginal Community Advocacy program with a minimum overall average of 75%.

Environmental & Resource Science/Studies (Bachelor of Science, Honours or Bachelor of Arts, Honours)

Qualified students may enter the Environmental & Resource Science/Studies program at Trent University on an advanced standing basis, subsequent to successful completion of the Environmental Technician diploma program with a minimum overall average of 75%.

Indigenous Environmental Studies (Bachelor of Arts, Honours)

Qualified students may enter the Indigenous Environmental Studies program at Trent University on an advanced standing basis, subsequent to successful completion of the Environmental Technician diploma program with a minimum overall average of 75%.

Indigenous Studies (Bachelor of Arts, Honours)

Qualified students may enter the Indigenous Studies program at Trent University on an advanced standing basis, subsequent to successful completion of the two-year Aboriginal Community Advocacy diploma program with a minimum 75% average.

■ Durham College

Business Administration (Bachelor of Business Administration, Honours)

Qualified students may enter the Bachelor of Business Administration program at Trent University on an advanced standing basis, subsequent to successful completion of one of the following advanced diploma programs with a minimum 75% average:

- Business Administration—Accounting
- Business Administration—Human Resource Management
- Business Administration—Marketing
- Business Administration—Operations Management

Child & Youth Studies (Bachelor of Arts, Honours)

Qualified students may enter the Bachelor of Arts program in Child & Youth Studies at Trent University on an advanced standing basis, subsequent to successful completion of the Child and Youth Care advanced diploma program with a minimum overall average of 75%.

Computing & Information Systems (Bachelor of Science, Honours)

Qualified students may enter the Computing & Information Systems program at Trent University on an advanced standing basis, subsequent to successful completion of one of the following programs with a minimum 75% average:

- Computer Programmer Analyst
- Computer Systems Technology

Environmental & Resource Science/Studies (Bachelor of Science, Honours or Bachelor of Arts, Honours)

Qualified students may enter the Environmental & Resource Science/Studies program at Trent University on an advanced standing basis, subsequent to successful completion of one of the following advanced diploma programs with a minimum 75% average:

- Environmental Technology
- Pharmaceutical and Food Science Technology

Media Studies (Bachelor of Arts, Honours)

Qualified students may enter the Bachelor of Arts in Media Studies program at Trent University on an advanced standing basis, subsequent to successful completion of one of the following programs with a minimum 75% average:

- Digital Video Production
- Digital Photography
- Journalism—Broadcast and Electronic Media
- Journalism—Web and Print

Sustainable Agriculture & Food Systems (Bachelor of Arts, Honours)

Qualified students may enter the Bachelor of Arts in Sustainable Agriculture and Food Systems degree program at Trent University on an advanced standing basis, subsequent to successful completion of the Horticulture – Food and Farming diploma program with a minimum overall average of 75%.

Sustainable Agriculture & Food Systems (Bachelor of Science, Honours)

Qualified students may enter the Bachelor of Science in Sustainable Agriculture and Food Systems degree program at Trent University on an advanced standing basis, subsequent to successful completion of the Horticulture – Food and Farming diploma program with a minimum overall average of 75%.

Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science—any major

Qualified students may transfer to Trent on an advanced standing basis, subsequent to successful completion of the General Arts and Science certificate program with a minimum overall average of 70% and a minimum of 65% in each of the required courses. Trent University will grant the following 5.0 transfer credits:

- PHIL 1000H
- PHIL 1100H
- PSYC 1020H
- PSYC 1030H
- SOCI 1001H
- SOCI 1002H
- WRIT 1001H
- 1.0 unassigned ARTS 1000-level credit
- 0.5 unassigned SCIENCE 1000-level credit

Social Work (Bachelor of Social Work, Honours)

Qualified students may enter the Social Work program (the generalist years) at Trent University on an advanced standing basis, subsequent to successful completion of the Social Service Worker diploma program with a minimum 75% average. Students must apply for admission to the professional years of the Social Work program. Admission to the professional years is limited and competitive. See Social Work ([p. 346](#)) for details.

■ Fanshawe College

Computing & Information Systems (Bachelor of Science, Honours)

Qualified students may enter the Computing & Information Systems program at Trent University on an advanced standing basis, subsequent to successful completion of one of the following programs with a minimum 75% average:

- Computer Programmer Analyst
- Computer Systems Technology

■ Fleming College

Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science—any major

Qualified students who complete the University Transfer Option of the General Arts and Science program with a minimum average of 70% and a minimum of 65% in each of the transfer credit subjects will be permitted to enter a Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science degree program on an advanced standing basis and will be granted the following 5.0 credits:

- 1.0 unassigned ENGL 1000-level credit
- PHIL 1000H
- PHIL 1100H
- PSYC 1020H
- PSYC 1030H
- SOCI 1001H
- SOCI 1002H
- 1.0 unassigned ARTS 1000-level credit

Bachelor of Arts (Honours)

Qualified students may enter the Bachelor of Arts (Honours) program at Trent University on an advanced standing basis, subsequent to successful completion of the diploma program in Police Foundations with a minimum 75% average.

Bachelor of Arts (Honours)

Qualified students may enter the Bachelor of Arts (Honours) program at Trent University on an advanced standing basis, subsequent to successful completion of the Early Childhood Education diploma program with a minimum overall average of 75%. Students will also be admissible to the Teacher Education Stream without completion of the supplementary application, if desired.

Bachelor of Education – Indigenous

Qualified students may enter the Bachelor of Education – Indigenous program at Trent University on an advanced standing basis, subsequent to successful completion of the General Arts & Science – University Transfer program with a minimum overall average of 75%.

Biology (Bachelor of Science, Honours)

Qualified students may enter the Biology program at Trent University on an advanced standing basis, subsequent to successful completion of the advanced diploma program in Fish & Wildlife Technology with a minimum 75% average.

Business Administration (Bachelor of Business Administration)

Qualified students may enter the Business Administration program at Trent University on an advanced standing basis, subsequent to successful completion of one of the following advanced diploma programs with a minimum 75% average:

- Business Administration
- Business Administration—Accounting
- Business Administration—Human Resource Management
- Business Administration—Marketing
- Business Administration—Materials Management
- Business Administration—International Trade

Bachelor of Business Administration with a Specialization in Accounting

Qualified students may enter the Bachelor of Business Administration program with a Specialization in Accounting at Trent University on an advanced standing basis, subsequent to successful completion of the Business – Accounting Diploma program with a minimum overall average of 75%. In order to meet all terms of the Chartered Professional Accountants of Canada (CPA), a minimum average of 65% is required in individual Fleming courses that directly transfer to courses that make up any CPA modules. Visit ontransfer.ca and view the agreement listing for all current terms.

Computing & Information Systems (Bachelor of Science, Honours)

Qualified students may enter the Computing & Information Systems program at Trent University on an advanced standing basis, subsequent to successful completion of one of the following programs with a minimum 75% average:

- Computer Engineering Technology
- Computer Programmer Analyst

Environmental Geoscience (Bachelor of Science, Honours)

Qualified students may enter the Bachelor of Science program in Environmental Geoscience at Trent University on an advanced standing basis, subsequent to successful completion of the Earth Resources Technician Co-op diploma program with a minimum overall average of 75%.

Environmental & Resource Science/Studies (Bachelor of Science, Honours or Bachelor of Arts, Honours)

Qualified students may enter the Environmental & Resource Science/Studies program at Trent University on an advanced standing basis, subsequent to successful completion of one of the following advanced diploma programs with a minimum 75% average:

- Ecosystem Management
- Fish & Wildlife Technology
- Environmental Technology

Forensic Science (Bachelor of Science in Forensic Science)

Qualified students may enter the Forensic Science program at Trent University on an advanced standing basis, subsequent to successful completion of the diploma program in Police Foundations with a minimum average of 75%.

Notes

- Admission to the BScFS program is competitive and an average higher than 75% may be required for admission.
- In addition to meeting the competitive average required for admission to the BScFS program, applicants must meet specified high school entrance requirements or their equivalent.

Forensic Science (Bachelor of Science in Forensic Science)

Qualified students may enter the Forensic Science program at Trent University on an advanced standing basis, subsequent to successful completion of the Biotechnology Technologist advanced diploma program with an average of 75%.

Note

- Admission to the BScFS program is competitive and an average higher than 75% may be required for admission.

Forensic Science (Bachelor of Science, Honours or Bachelor of Arts, Honours—joint-major)

Qualified students may enter the Bachelor of Arts, Honours or Bachelor of Science, Honours joint-major program at Trent University on an advanced standing basis, subsequent to successful completion of one of the following advanced diploma programs with a minimum 75% average:

- Biotechnology Technologist
- Police Foundations

The joint-major degree will consist of Forensic Science and a discipline selected by the student.

Nursing (Bachelor of Science in Nursing)

Qualified students are eligible to apply to the Compressed or Consecutive programs in Nursing at Trent University on an advanced standing basis, subsequent to successful completion of the Practical Nursing diploma program with a minimum average of 75%.

Notes

- Admission to the BScN program is competitive and an average higher than 75% may be required for admission.
- Students must also be registered and in good standing with the College of Nurses of Ontario to be eligible for this pathway.

Psychology (Bachelor of Arts, Honours)

Qualified students may enter the Bachelor of Arts program in Psychology at Trent University on an advanced standing basis, subsequent to successful completion of the Early Childhood Education diploma program with a minimum overall average of 75%. Students will also be admissible to the Teacher Education Stream without completion of the supplementary application, if desired.

Social Work (Bachelor of Social Work, Honours)

Qualified students may enter the Social Work program (the generalist years) at Trent University on an advanced standing basis, subsequent to successful completion of the Social Service Worker diploma program with a minimum 75% average. Students must apply for admission to the professional years of the Social Work program. Admission to the professional years is limited and competitive. See Social Work ([p. 346](#)) for details.

■ George Brown College

Computing & Information Systems (Bachelor of Science, Honours)

Qualified students may enter the Computing & Information Systems program at Trent University on an advanced standing basis, subsequent to successful completion of the advanced diploma program in Computer Programmer Analyst with a minimum 75% average.

■ Georgian College

Bachelor of Education – Indigenous

Qualified students may enter the Bachelor of Education – Indigenous degree program at Trent University on an advanced standing basis, subsequent to successful completion of the Indigenous Community and Social Development diploma program with a minimum overall average of 75%.

Bachelor of Education – Indigenous

Qualified students may enter the Bachelor of Education – Indigenous degree program at Trent University on an advanced standing basis, subsequent to successful completion of the Anishnaabemowin Language Programming diploma program with a minimum overall average of 75%.

Computing & Information Systems (Bachelor of Science, Honours)

Qualified students may enter the Computing & Information Systems program at Trent University on an advanced standing basis, subsequent to successful completion of the advanced diploma program in Computer Programmer Analyst with a minimum 75% average.

■ Humber College

Bachelor of Education – Indigenous

Qualified students may enter the Bachelor of Education – Indigenous degree program at Trent University on an advanced standing basis, subsequent to successful completion of the Indigenous Knowledge certificate program with a minimum overall average of 75%.

Computing Systems (Bachelor of Science, Honours)

Qualified students may enter the Bachelor of Science (Honours) program in Computing Systems at Trent University on an advanced standing basis, subsequent to successful completion of the Computer Engineering Technology advanced diploma program with a minimum overall average of 75%.

■ Loyalist College

Biology (Bachelor of Science, Honours)

Qualified students may enter the Biology program at Trent University on an advanced basis, subsequent to successful completion of one of the following advanced diploma programs with a minimum 75% average:

- Biotechnology Technologist

Business Administration (Bachelor of Business Administration)

Qualified students may enter the Business Administration program at Trent University on an advanced standing basis, subsequent to successful completion of one of the following advanced diploma programs with a minimum 75% average:

- Business Administration
- Business Administration—Accounting

Chemistry (Bachelor of Science, Honours)

Qualified students may enter the Chemistry program at Trent University on an advanced basis, subsequent to successful completion of the Chemical (Engineering) Technologist advanced diploma program with an average of 75%.

Environmental & Resource Science (Bachelor of Science, Honours)

Qualified students may enter the Environmental & Resource Science program at Trent University on an advanced basis, subsequent to successful completion of the Environmental Technologist advanced diploma program with an average of 75%.

Social Work (Bachelor of Social Work, Honours)

Qualified students may enter the Social Work program (the generalist years) at Trent University on an advanced standing basis, subsequent to successful completion of the Social Service Worker diploma program with a minimum 75% average. Students must apply for admission to the professional years of the Social Work program. Admission to the professional years is limited and competitive. See Social Work ([p. 346](#)) for details.

■ Sault College

Bachelor of Education – Indigenous

Qualified students may enter the Bachelor of Education – Indigenous program at Trent University on an advanced standing basis, subsequent to successful completion of the Anishinaabemowin Certificate Program with a minimum overall average of 75%.

■ Seneca College

Bachelor of Arts (Honours)—any major

Qualified students may enter the Bachelor of Arts (Honours) program at Trent University on an advanced standing basis, subsequent to successful completion of the Liberal Arts program with a minimum 70% average.

Bachelor of Science (Honours)—any major

Qualified students may enter the Bachelor of Arts (Honours) program at Trent University on an advanced standing basis, subsequent to successful completion of the Arts and Science diploma program with a minimum overall average of 70%.

Bachelor of Social Work

Qualified students may enter the Bachelor of Social Work program at Trent University on an advanced standing basis, subsequent to successful completion of the Social Service Worker diploma program with a minimum overall average of 75%. Students must apply for admission to the professional years of the Social Work program. Admission to the professional years is limited and competitive. See Social Work for details.

Computing & Information Systems (Bachelor of Science, Honours)

Qualified students may enter the Computing & Information Systems program at Trent University on an advanced standing basis, subsequent to successful completion of the advanced diploma program in Computer Programming & Analysis with a minimum 75% average.

■ St. Lawrence College

Bachelor of Social Work

Qualified students may enter the Bachelor of Social Work degree program at Trent University on an advanced standing basis, subsequent to successful completion of the Social Service Worker diploma program with a minimum overall average of 75%. Students must apply for admission to the professional years of the Social Work program. Admission to the professional years is limited and competitive. See Social Work for details.

■ Tianjin University of Commerce

Bachelor of Arts (Honours)—any major

Qualified students may enter Trent-ESL: English for University program and the Bachelor of Science (Honours) program in Mathematics at Trent University on an advanced standing basis, subsequent to successful completion of the equivalent of 10.0 Trent University credits of coursework completed at Tianjin University of Commerce.

Diploma Programs

Diploma programs exist in order to accommodate students who wish to undertake focused study in an area over a one- or two-year period. The diploma is awarded upon successful completion of the program. With it is included a Trent University transcript identifying all courses undertaken and grades received. Credits earned in the diploma program are transferable to the bachelor's program.

Diploma in Canadian Studies

See Canadian Studies ([p. 78](#)) for details.

Diploma in Foundations of Indigenous Learning

See Indigenous Studies ([p. 253](#)) for details.

Diploma in Indigenous Environmental Studies/Science

See Indigenous Environmental Studies/Science ([p. 249](#)) for details.

Diploma in Circumpolar Studies

See Circumpolar Studies ([p. 102](#)) for details.

Postgraduate Certificates

Postgraduate Certificate in Human Resource Management

The Postgraduate Certificate in Human Resource Management is available to students who hold an undergraduate degree from any accredited university. The program is offered at Trent's Durham and Peterborough campuses and may be taken on a full-time or part-time basis.

Upon successful completion of the courses associated with the Certificate, students will have satisfied all of the course requirements for the "Certified Human Resources Professional Designation™." Students who pass all courses will receive the Certificate, but should note the standards required by the HRPA. To be eligible to write the National Knowledge Exam™, students must achieve a cumulative average of 70% in all courses, with no individual course mark less than 65%. In order to take the exam, a student must be an enrolled member of the Human Resources Professionals Association of Ontario, which involves a monetary fee to the Association.

The "Certified Human Resources Professional Designation" is the only legislated certification for Human Resources Professionals in North America. Currently, the HRPA requires the completion of nine subject areas, which are all offered at Trent. CHRP, NKE, and NPPA are trademarks of HRPA and used under license. Licensing does not equate to program review, approval, or endorsement.

Application Procedure

Candidates may apply to the Postgraduate Certificate in Human Resource Management through the Trent website at trentu.ca/business. An official transcript must accompany the application.

Courses

The Certificate program consists of the following 5.5 credits:

- 5.0 ADMN credits consisting of ADMN 1021H, 2021H, 2220H, 2230H, 3021H, 3220H, 3230H, 3260H, 3270H, and 3280H
- 0.5 ECON credit consisting of ECON 3500H

Notes

- For individual course descriptions, see Business Administration (p. 45) and Economics (p. 89). Please consult the academic timetable, available at trentu.ca/timetable, for information on when courses will be scheduled in 2018–2019.
- Transfer credit to a maximum of 0.5 assigned credit may be awarded for the Certificate. The course for transfer credit may be from Trent or another accredited university provided a minimum grade of 65% has been achieved.

Postgraduate Certificate in Marketing & Entrepreneurship

The Postgraduate Certificate in Marketing & Entrepreneurship is available to students who hold an undergraduate degree from any accredited university. The program is offered at Trent's Durham and Peterborough campuses and may be taken on a full-time or part-time basis.

This program will be of interest to recent graduates wishing to acquire good business acumen in the area of entrepreneurship and marketing. Graduates from science, social science, and the humanities will find the courses particularly engaging should they wish to start their own business, market an innovation, or patent a recent idea or product. The strategic implementation of ideas from the incubation phase to the marketplace is also explored. The Postgraduate Certificate can be completed in one year and covers such topics as entrepreneurship, marketing, branding, and advertising, which will provide graduates with the foundational tools to start a business, pursue a passion for research and innovation, or simply to improve marketability to potential employers.

Application Procedure

Candidates may apply to the Postgraduate Certificate in Marketing & Entrepreneurship through the Trent website at trentu.ca/business. An official transcript must accompany the application.

Courses

The Certificate program consists of the following 5.0 credits:

- 1.5 ADMN credits consisting of ADMN 2080H, 2100H, and 3420H
- 3.5 ADMN credits from ADMN 2010H, 3021H, 3150H, 3160H, 3170H, 3430H, 3441H, 3750H, 3870H, or 4880H (students may include only one of ADMN 3870H or 4880H)

Notes

- For individual course descriptions, see Business Administration (p. 66). Please consult the academic timetable, available at trentu.ca/timetable, for information on when courses will be scheduled in 2018–2019.
- Transfer credit to a maximum of 1.0 assigned credit may be awarded for the Certificate. The courses for transfer credit may be from Trent or another accredited university provided a minimum grade of 60% has been achieved.
- The Certificate may also be open to specific college programs as approved by the Business Administration Program. In these cases, available transfer credit and minimum entrance grades will vary.