

trentu.ca/sociology

Professor and Chair of the Department

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Professors

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Associate Professors

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Sociology at Trent provides students with a tool kit of theories, research skills, and factual information to enable them to think critically about the changing social conditions they are living through, and about the efforts of people to direct that change. Building on a common core of required courses in theory and research methods, Sociology at Trent offers a wide range of courses in topics such as social inequality, families, criminal justice, deviance, culture, religion, education, sexuality, media, health and illness, work, and leisure.

Notes

- A pass in SOCI 1001H and 60% or higher in SOCI 1002H is a prerequisite for all upper-level Sociology courses, with the possible exception of cross-listed courses, for which students should check the prerequisites.
- 3000-level courses are open to students who have completed 5.0 university credits, including at least 1.0 credit in Sociology at the 2000 level.
- 4000-level courses are open to students who have completed 10.0 university credits, including SOCI 2110H, SOCI 2151H, SOCI 3151H, and 2.0 additional 3000-level credits, of which at least 1.0 must be SOCI. Exceptions may be made for cross-listed courses, or with permission of the instructor.
- Students in the BScN program who have achieved satisfactory standing in NURS 2030H and 3030H and who wish to take Sociology courses for a joint-major are exempt from the sociology research methods (SOCI 2151H and 3151H) requirement. This policy is not meant to exclude students from taking SOCI 2151H and 3151H.
- Honours courses offered at Trent University Durham GTA may have different course content. Contact the Sociology Department for information.
- ECON-ADMN 2200H, GEOG-ERSC-BIOL 2080H, MATH 1051H, MATH 1052H, PSYC 2019H, and PSYC 3015Y are equivalent to SOCI 3160H for program requirements, but do not count as a Sociology credit. Students who have successfully completed an equivalent to SOCI 3160H are not permitted to take SOCI 3160H, but must substitute another half-credit course in Sociology at the 3000 level or beyond in order to fulfill degree requirements.

- For students in a joint major with Child & Youth Studies, CHYS 2000H is equivalent to SOCI 2151H for program requirements, but does not count as a Sociology credit. Students who have successfully completed CHYS 2000H are not permitted to take SOCI 2151H, but must substitute another half-credit course in Sociology at the 2000 level or beyond in order to fulfill degree requirements.

Bachelor of Arts Program in Sociology

- In addition to the program requirements listed below, students must satisfy the University degree requirements (see p. 14).
- The same course may not simultaneously satisfy the requirements of both programs in a joint-major degree.
- The program has two tiers: foundation courses in basic areas of Sociology at the 1000 and 2000 level, and courses in specialized areas of Sociology at the 2000, 3000, and 4000 level. The foundation courses aim to provide grounding in the core theoretical and methodological aspects of the discipline. The specialized courses permit students to study in some detail particular substantive areas in Sociology.

The single-major Honours program. 20.0 credits including the following 10.0 credits:

- 3.0 SOCI credits consisting of SOCI 1001H, 1002H, 2110H, 2151H and 3151H (or 2150Y), and 3160H
- 0.5 SOCI credit from SOCI 3100H or 3111H
- 2.0 SOCI credits at the 4000 level
- 2.5 SOCI credits at the 3000 level or beyond in addition to the above
- 2.0 SOCI credits in addition to the above

The joint-major Honours program. 20.0 credits including the following 7.5 credits:

- 3.0 SOCI credits consisting of SOCI 1001H, 1002H, 2110H, 2151H and 3151H (or 2150Y), and 3160H
- 0.5 SOCI credit from SOCI 3100H or 3111H
- 1.0 SOCI credit at the 4000 level
- 1.5 SOCI credits at the 3000 level or beyond in addition to the above
- 1.5 SOCI credits in addition to the above

The single-major General program. 15.0 credits including the following 6.0 credits:

- 2.5 SOCI credits consisting of SOCI 1001H, 1002H, 2110H, 2151H and 3151H (or 2150Y)
- 0.5 SOCI credit from SOCI 3100H or 3111H
- 1.5 SOCI credits at the 3000 level or beyond in addition to the above
- 1.5 SOCI credits in addition to the above

The joint-major General program. 15.0 credits including the following 5.0 credits:

- 2.5 SOCI credits consisting of SOCI 1001H, 1002H, 2110H, 2151H and 3151H (or 2150Y)
- 0.5 SOCI credit from SOCI 3100H or 3111H
- 0.5 SOCI credit at the 3000 level or beyond in addition to the above
- 1.5 SOCI credits in addition to the above

The minor in Sociology consists of the following 5.0 credits:

- 2.5 SOCI credits consisting of SOCI 1001H, 1002H, 2110H, 2151H and 3151H (or 2150Y)
- 0.5 SOCI credit from SOCI 3100H or 3111H
- 1.0 SOCI credit at the 3000 level or beyond in addition to the above
- 1.0 SOCI credit in addition to the above

Specialization in Criminology & Socio-Legal Studies

The Specialization in Criminology & Socio-Legal Studies is open to Honours students in Sociology who are interested in a career related to social justice, restorative justice, and the critical research in law and society. The specialization provides students with course options for theoretical and methodological approaches to sociological study of criminalization, victimization, and punishment.

Students who have fulfilled the requirements for a single- or joint-major Honours degree in Sociology may graduate with a Specialization in Criminology & Socio-Legal Studies if they have also successfully completed the following 3.5 credits:

- 2.5 SOCI credits consisting of SOCI 2220H, 2610H, 2615H, 4110H, and 4270H
- 1.0 SOCI credit from SOCI 3250H, 3601H, 3962H, or 3966H

Specialization in Health Studies

The Specialization in Health Studies is open to single- and joint-major Honours students in Sociology who are interested in a career related to medical sociology, health care systems, or critical research in health and illness. The specialization provides students with course options designed for in-depth examination of theoretical and methodological approaches to health-related topics.

Students who have fulfilled the requirements for an Honours degree in Sociology may graduate with a Specialization in Health Studies if they have successfully completed the following 3.0 credits:

- 1.0 SOCI credit consisting of SOCI 2630H and 3631H
- 2.0 SOCI credits from SOCI 2015H, 3250H, 3440H, 4050H, 4410H, 4420H, 4512H, 4551H, 4620H, or 4850H; or with prior approval of the specialization coordinator, reading courses (SOCI 3900Y, 3901H, 3902H, 4900Y, 4901H, 4902H), community-based research courses (SOCI 3570Y, 3580H, 4570Y, 4580H), research practica (SOCI 4021Y, 4022H, 4023H), or thesis courses (SOCI 4010Y or 4020D) that are primarily health-focused in content

Please consult the academic timetable for information on courses that will be offered in 2019–2020, including when they will be scheduled.

» **SOCI 1001H: Introduction to Sociology I: Critical Foundations**

An introduction to sociology's major thinkers, critical perspectives, theoretical foundations, research methods, and fields of inquiry. Course materials focus on the social forces and changes that shape culture, groups, social interaction, and institutions in Canadian and comparative contexts. Excludes SOCI 1000Y.

» **SOCI 1002H: Introduction to Sociology II: Exploring Social Life**

An examination of one or more sociological studies is used to develop students' understandings of social life, ranging from everyday social interaction to global social structures. Substantive areas in sociology that may be investigated include families, social inequalities, health, deviance, work, education, religion, communications, and social movements. Prerequisite: SOCI 1001H. Excludes SOCI 1000Y.

» **SOCI-ECON-NURS 2015H: Critical Perspectives on Aging (see Nursing)**

» **SOCI 2110H: Discovering Social Theory**

Introduces students to social theory in the context of the emergence of modern societies, and maps out the themes that have engaged both classical and contemporary theorists. Topics may include industrialism, capitalism, urbanization, individualism, positivism, social movements, and "modernity." Prerequisite: 60% or higher in SOCI 1002H. Excludes SOCI 2100Y.

» **SOCI 2151H: Researching Social Life**

An introduction to major issues and decisions confronting the new researcher. Topics include epistemology and knowledge paradigms, including positivism/realism, interpretivism/constructivism and critical knowledge development; research ethics; the role of theory in research design; an introduction to key methodologies and methods in sociological research; and sampling choices. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in SOCI 1002H. Excludes SOCI 2150Y, CHYS-CCTH 2000H.

» **SOCI 2220H: Social Inequality**

An introduction to the study of social inequality focusing on class, gender, and ethnicity, the consequences for individuals and society, and the sociological theories which address these issues. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in SOCI 1002H. Excludes SOCI 2200Y.

» **SOCI 2301H: Self and Social Interaction**

Examines the theoretical and methodological foundations of interactionist, microsociological, interpretive, and sociological-psychological research. Applied areas critically investigate the sociology of symbolic worlds, discourse and conversation, emotions, and the shaping of identity and subjective life in everyday contexts. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in SOCI 1002H. Excludes SOCI 2300Y.

» **SOCI-WMST 2430H: Sociology of Gender**

Focuses on gender as a core aspect of social organization and inequality. Key concepts are gender, femininity, masculinity, sexuality, homosexuality, heterosexuality, and queer. Naturalist ideas and sociological analyses developed within feminism and lesbian and gay theories are studied. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in SOCI 1002H or 0.5 WMST credit. Excludes SOCI-WMST 3430H.

» **SOCI-ANTH-GEOG-IDST-SAFS 2500H: The World Food System (see International Development Studies)**

» **SOCI 2610H: Deviance and Social Control**

Introduces students to key classical and contemporary sociological theories of deviance and the processes of social integration and moral regulation. Topics may include moral panics, drug use, mental illness, criminalization, medicalization of deviance, and risk management. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in SOCI 1002H. Excludes SOCI 3610Y.

- » **SOCI 2615H: Crime and Society**
Introduces students to sociological theories of criminalization, examining contested definitions of crime and how criminologists measure crime. A key focus of the course is the impact of social inequality on crime patterns and how society responds to the “crime problem.” Prerequisite: 60% or higher in SOCI 1002H.
- » **SOCI 2630H: Sociology of Health and Illness**
Critically examines conceptualizations of health, illness, and disease, focusing on social determinants of health. Topics include income security, employment, and work; education and literacy; food production and access; Indigenous health; and intersections of gender and health. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in SOCI 1002H. Excludes SOCI 3630Y.
- » **SOCI 2700H: Sociology of Families and Households**
Focuses on family and household formation, family dynamics, and the sociological issues raised by these phenomena. Topics may include couple formation, marital and family relationships, divorce and repartnering. Prerequisite: 60% or higher in SOCI 1002H. Excludes SOCI 3700Y.
- » **SOCI-CAST-POST 3000Y: Reading the Social: Space, Difference, and Power in Canada (see Canadian Studies)**
- » **SOCI 3100H: Contemporary Sociological Theory**
Designed as a brief introductory overview of contemporary theories in sociology, with a focus upon core concepts such as hegemony, postmodernism, globalization, intersectionality, and the public sphere. Prerequisite: 5.0 university credits including SOCI 2110H and at least one other 0.5 credit in SOCI at the 2000 level.
- » **SOCI 3111H: Classical Sociological Theory**
An exploration of the structure and scope of sociological theorizing in the classical tradition, with particular emphasis on Marx, Durkheim, and Weber. Conceptions of theory, method, and object of investigation are explored through engagement with original texts. Prerequisite: 5.0 university credits including SOCI 2110H and at least one other 0.5 credit in SOCI at the 2000 level. Excludes SOCI 2100Y.
- » **SOCI-IDST 3120H: Citizenship Rights and Development (see International Development Studies)**
- » **SOCI-IDST 3121H: Human Rights—Theory and Practice (see International Development Studies)**
- » **SOCI 3151H: Practicing Social Research**
Students develop their skills in research design and data collection strategies. Reading and critiquing empirical literature on nominated research topics, students develop proposals, compare and contrast data collection methods, select and justify a sampling design, prepare an ethics proposal, and describe the anticipated outcomes of their proposed research. Prerequisite: SOCI 2151H or CHYS 2000H. Excludes SOCI 2150Y.
- » **SOCI 3160H: Data Analysis**
An introduction to basic statistics used in data analysis and their application in sociological research. Not open to students with credit for ECON-ADMN 2200H, GEOG-ERSC-BIOL 2080H, MATH 1051H, MATH 1052H, PSYC 2019H, or PSYC 3015Y. Prerequisite: 5.0 university credits including SOCI 2151H (or 2150Y).
- » **SOCI-POST 3230Y: Nationalism and Political Order in Global Perspective (see Political Studies)**

- » **SOCI 3250H: Sociological Perspectives on Homelessness**
Critically examines homelessness as a social issue, applying sociological perspectives and a Canadian focus. Topics may include mobility and containment, families and youth, employment and migration, the criminalization of homelessness, shelters and poor houses, masculinities and femininities on the street, and homelessness in their city. Prerequisite: 5.0 university credits including at least 1.0 credit in SOCI at the 2000 level.
- » **SOCI-ADMN 3320H: Organizational Sociology**
Explores the nature and role of bureaucracies and other organizations in the contemporary world, including classical, managerial, and recent sociological perspectives. Case studies focus on formal organizations in the public and private sectors. Prerequisite: 5.0 university credits including at least 1.0 credit in SOCI or ADMN at the 2000 level.
- » **SOCI-ADMN 3340H: Sociology of Work**
The nature and meaning of paid work in North America. Topics may include the effects of technological changes, the shift to a service economy, and the changing gender composition of the labour force on managerial and employee strategies to control the workplace. Prerequisite: 5.0 university credits including at least 1.0 credit in SOCI or ADMN at the 2000 level.
- » **SOCI-PHIL-WMST 3400H: Feminism and Disability (see Gender & Women's Studies)**
- » **SOCI 3410H: Sociology of Education**
Explores the development of formal education as a social institution, its social and political organization, schooling as a social process, the occupation of teaching, the relationship between education and social inequalities, and current changes and challenges. The focus is on education in Canada with comparisons to other societies when appropriate. Prerequisite: 5.0 university credits including at least 1.0 credit in SOCI at the 2000 level.
- » **SOCI-WMST 3440H: Sexuality and the Social**
Explores sexuality as a complex issue in sociological analysis. Examines theoretical approaches to the body, gender, and sexuality, the construction of "normal" and "deviant" sexualities, and various forms of sexual regulation and resistance. Prerequisite: 5.0 university credits including at least 1.0 credit in SOCI or WMST at the 2000 level.
- » **SOCI-CAST 3450H: The Sociology of Communication and Media in Canada**
Introduces the structure of the Canadian mediascape with a focus upon film, radio, television, and newer information and communication technologies. Sociological issues related to the production of these media and their reception by audiences are also addressed. Prerequisite: 5.0 university credits including at least 1.0 credit in SOCI or CAST at the 2000 level or CUST 2035Y or 2535H. Excludes SOCI-CAST 4450Y.
- » **SOCI 3460H: Culture and Society**
A critical examination of culture in contemporary society focusing on processes of cultural production and consumption as they are mediated by social relations of capital and technology. Topics include the ideology of consumerism, popular culture/art culture, advertising, lifestyle and taste, and culture and social change. Prerequisite: 5.0 university credits including at least 1.0 credit in SOCI at the 2000 level.
- » **SOCI-CAST-INDG-WMST 3508H: Indigenous Genders, Sexualities, and Relationships (see Indigenous Studies)**
- » **SOCI 3570Y/3580H: Community-Based Research Project**
Students are placed in research projects with community organizations in Peterborough and Haliburton counties. Each placement is supervised jointly by a faculty member and a representative of a community organization. For details see Community-Based Research Program ([p. 432](#)). Prerequisite: A minimum 75% cumulative average and 5.0 university credits including SOCI 2151H (or 2150Y).

- » **SOCI 3601H: Critical Criminology**
Examines neo-Marxist, feminist, critical race, and post-structuralist theories of crime and crime control, and how criminalization operates through the neo-liberal state. Topics include corporate crime, environmental crime, the prison industrial complex, and prison abolition. Prerequisite: 5.0 university credits including at least 1.0 credit in SOCI at the 2000 level. Excludes SOCI 3610Y.
- » **SOCI 3631H: Sociology of Health Care**
Explores the social construction and organization of medical knowledge and health care systems. Critically assesses the current “crisis” in Canadian health care; explores contradictory notions of health care as a right of citizenship and a commodity; and examines inequality in health care, “alternative health,” and health promotion. Prerequisite: 5.0 university credits including at least 1.0 credit in SOCI at the 2000 level. Excludes SOCI 3630Y.
- » **SOCI-CAST-POST 3661H: Race, Ethnicities, and Multiculturalism**
Explores ethnicities with a focus on contemporary Canada. Topics include settler colonialism, immigration, multicultural policies and practices, and contemporary political conflicts involving ethnicities. The course also covers theories and concepts of “race” and ethnicity as social categories, the social basis of racism, and the critique of multiculturalism. Prerequisite: 5.0 university credits including at least 1.0 credit in SOCI, CAST, or POST at the 2000 level. Excludes SOCI 3660Y.
- » **SOCI-CAST-POST 3665H: Canada: State, Society, Power (see Canadian Studies)**
- » **SOCI-CAST-WMST 3860H: Gender, Race, and Class (see Gender & Women’s Studies)**
- » **SOCI 3900Y, 3901H, 3902H, 3903H: Reading Course**
Registration is contingent on instructor’s permission and departmental approval in advance of course registration. Prerequisite: A minimum 75% average over all SOCI courses completed and 5.0 university credits including at least 1.0 SOCI credit at the 2000 level.
- » **SOCI-CAST-POST-WMST 3962H: Gender, Sexualities, and the Law (see Gender & Women’s Studies)**
- » **SOCI-CAST-WMST 3966H: Criminalizing and Punishing Women (see Gender & Women’s Studies)**
- » **SOCI 4010Y/4020D: Honours Thesis**
A specific scholarly project on a well-defined topic to be worked out in consultation with the student’s Honours supervisor. Regular student/supervisor meetings will be scheduled. SOCI 4020D is a double credit for Sociology majors; SOCI 4010Y is a single credit involving submission of the same thesis to the other department/program of a joint-major. Open only to Honours students in Sociology with permission of the department. Prerequisite: A minimum 75% average over all SOCI credits completed and 10.0 university credits including SOCI 2110H, 3151H (or 2150Y), one of SOCI 3111H or 3100H, and 2.0 additional credits at the 3000 level.
- » **SOCI 4021Y, 4022H, 4023H: Research Practicum**
Allows students to pursue a specialized research project under the supervision of a faculty member within that member’s program of research. Open to Honours students in Sociology with permission of the department. Prerequisite: A minimum 75% average over all SOCI courses completed, one of SOCI 3111H or 3100H, and 2.0 additional credits at the 3000 level. Specific course prerequisites depending on the faculty supervisor. Students may take a maximum of 1.0 credit in SOCI research practicum courses.
- » **SOCI 4030H: Celebrity, Modernity, and Culture**
Covers the two main themes in the academic literature on celebrity. First, celebrity culture as globalized advanced capitalism and second, the social function of celebrity culture as an ideological system of meanings and values which provides resources for developing self-identities in late modern culture. Prerequisite: 10.0 university credits including SOCI 2110H, 3151H (or 2150Y), and 2.0 additional credits at the 3000 level which at least 1.0 must be SOCI.

» **SOCI 4040H: Contemporary Issues in Sociology**

Issues and debates are examined that are at the forefront of sociological thought today. Specific issues are determined yearly, and may be different in Peterborough and Durham. Past topics include culture and human agency; human rights; and pharmaceutical sociology. For details, see trentu.ca/sociology/courses.php/#4040. Prerequisite: 10.0 university credits including SOCI 2110H, 3151H (or 2150Y), and 2.0 additional credits at the 3000 level of which at least 1.0 must be SOCI.

» **SOCI 4050H: Sociology of Pharmaceuticals**

Examines the implications of the expanding presence of pharmaceuticals in society. Topics include the meaning of medication for users; users/health system/health-professional interactions; national and global socioeconomic inequalities in pharmaceutical access; regulation of the pharmaceutical industry; pharmaceuticals and the environment; and pharmaceuticals and the “post-human” future. Prerequisite: 10.0 university credits including SOCI 2110H, 3151H (or 2150Y), and 2.0 additional credits at the 3000 level of which at least 1.0 must be SOCI. Excludes SOCI 4040H in 2012-2013, 2013-2014, and 2014-2015.

» **SOCI 4110H: Legal Research Methods**

An applied research methods course specifically focused on how to conduct case law data collection and analysis using online legal databases. Topics covered may include Charter cases, human rights tribunal cases, and criminal trial/sentencing decisions. Prerequisite: 10.0 university credits including SOCI 3151H (or 2150Y) and 2.0 additional credits at the 3000 level of which at least 1.0 must be SOCI.

» **SOCI-PSYC 4120H: Qualitative Research and Analysis (Sc) (see Psychology)**

» **SOCI-POST 4210Y: Advanced Seminar—Option in Global Power & Politics (GP) (See Political Studies)**

» **SOCI-IDST-POST 4230H: Global Civil Society (see International Development Studies)**

» **SOCI 4270H: Sociology of Law**

Explores the law and society relationship, the power of law as a tool for social change, and the practice of law. Topics may include miscarriages of justice, critical socio-legal studies of equality, Indigenous peoples, human rights, and youth justice. For details, see trentu.ca/sociology/courses.php/#4270. Prerequisite: 10.0 university credits including SOCI 2110H, 3151H (or 2150Y), and 2.0 additional credits at the 3000 level of which at least 1.0 must be SOCI.

» **SOCI 4410H: Cultures of Knowledge**

Critical studies of various forms of knowledge (e.g., medical, legal, scientific, religious) as they shape and are shaped by relations and structures of power. Specific topics are determined yearly, and may be different in Peterborough and Durham. For details, see trentu.ca/sociology/courses.php/#4410. Prerequisite: 10.0 university credits including SOCI 2110H, 3151H (or 2150Y), and 2.0 additional credits at the 3000 level of which at least 1.0 must be SOCI.

» **SOCI 4420H: Aging and the Lifecourse**

Explores the theories, research methods, and professional development of social gerontology and critical perspectives on aging and old age. Topics include population aging, anti-aging consumerism, caregiving and social support, retirement, intergenerational relations, and end-of-life ethics. For details, see trentu.ca/sociology/courses.php/#4420. Prerequisite: 10.0 university credits including SOCI 2110H, 3151H (or 2150Y), and 2.0 additional credits at the 3000 level of which at least 1.0 must be SOCI.

» **SOCI 4430H: Key Concepts in Sociological Analysis**

Key sociological concepts such as society and the social, men and masculinities, critical theory, and the risk society are examined in depth. Specific concepts are determined yearly, and may be different in Peterborough and Durham. For details, see trentu.ca/sociology/courses.php/#4430. Prerequisite: 10.0 university credits including SOCI 2110H, 3151H (or 2150Y), and 2.0 additional credits at the 3000 level of which at least 1.0 must be SOCI.

- » **SOCI-WMST 4441H/1441H: Special Topics in Social Justice (see Gender & Women's Studies)**
- » **SOCI 4510H: Sociology of Sport and Leisure**
Critically examines cultural and economic relations in sport and leisure, emphasizing dynamics of power and identity. Topics including e-culture, outdoor recreation, spectator sport, informal play, and tourism are explored from historical and contemporary perspectives across the main theoretical positions in the field. For details, see trentu.ca/sociology/courses.php/#4510. Prerequisite: 10.0 university credits including SOCI 2110H, 3151H (or 2150Y), and 2.0 additional credits at the 3000 level of which at least 1.0 must be SOCI.
- » **SOCI-IDST-ANTH 4512H: Contemporary Issues in Global Health (see International Development Studies)**
- » **SOCI-CAST-WMST 4551H: Gender and Disability in Canada (see Canadian Studies)**
- » **SOCI 4570Y/4580H: Community-Based Research Project**
Students are placed in research projects with community organizations in Peterborough and Haliburton counties. Each placement is supervised jointly by a faculty member and a representative of a community organization. For details see Community-Based Research Program (p. 432) and trentu.ca/sociology/courses.php/#4570. Prerequisite: A minimum 75% cumulative average and 10.0 university credits including SOCI 2110H, 3151H (or 2150Y), and 2.0 additional credits at the 3000 level of which at least 1.0 must be SOCI.
- » **SOCI 4620H: Studies in Social Policy**
In-depth analysis of the development of contemporary social policies, and their effects in areas such as welfare and social security, families and child care, employment, immigration, health, and housing. Specific topics are determined yearly, and may be different in Peterborough and Durham. For details, see trentu.ca/sociology/courses.php/#4620. Prerequisite: 10.0 university credits including SOCI 2110H, 3151H (or 2150Y), and 2.0 additional credits at the 3000 level of which at least 1.0 must be SOCI.
- » **SOCI 4850H: Sociology of the Body**
Explores the body and embodiment by considering how bodies act as markers of personhood and of social categories like race, gender, age, and class; how different bodies are normalized, regulated, and disciplined; and how they are taken up as sites of transformative possibilities. For details, see trentu.ca/sociology/courses.php/#4850. Prerequisite: 10.0 university credits including SOCI 2110H, 3151H (or 2150Y), and 2.0 additional credits at the 3000 level of which at least 1.0 must be SOCI. Excludes SOCI 4950H.
- » **SOCI 4900Y, 4901H, 4902H, 4903H: Reading Course**
Registration in reading courses is contingent on instructor's permission and departmental approval in advance of course registration. For details, see trentu.ca/sociology/courses.php/#4900. Prerequisite: A minimum 75% average over all SOCI courses completed and 10.0 university credits including SOCI 2110H, 3151H (or 2150Y), and 2.0 additional credits at the 3000 level of which at least 1.0 must be SOCI; or permission of instructor.

Spanish

See French & Francophone Studies (p. 206)