

Dr. Jean-Sebastien Bernier

Assistant Professor, University of Northern British Columbia

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11:00 a.m. to 11:50 a.m. on Zoom

Repulsively bound magnon excitations of a spin-1/2 XXZ chain in a staggered transverse field

Abstract:

In this talk, we present a study of the excitation spectrum of the one-dimensional spin-1/2 XXZ chain with antiferromagnetic Ising anisotropy across a magnetic quantum phase transition induced by the application of a site-dependent transverse magnetic field. Motivated by the chain antiferromagnet $\text{BaCo}_2\text{V}_2\text{O}_8$, we consider a situation where the transverse magnetic field has a strong uniform component and a weaker staggered part. Using a combination of analytical approaches and the numerically exact time-dependent matrix product state method, we determine the nature of the excitations giving rise to the spin dynamical structure factor. Below the quantum phase transition, we identify high-energy many-body two-magnon and three-magnon repulsively bound states which are clearly visible due to the staggered component of the magnetic field. At high magnetic fields and low temperature, single magnons dominate the dynamics. These results are in very good agreement with terahertz spectroscopy measurements. We believe that these results will motivate comprehensive studies of exotic high-energy magnon dynamics in quantum magnets and of general composite excitations in complex many-body systems.