

Language Requirement

All doctoral students will be required to pass the Ph.D. program's language test. The language test entails the translation into English of a French text (or a text in another approved language such as an Aboriginal language indigenous to Canada or another language if it is demonstrably relevant to their research interests). The language test is two hours long, and students are permitted to use a dictionary. Grades for the language test are "pass" or "fail." Language tests will be scheduled upon request of the student and at the convenience of the examiner.